

The Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs

From the Old Testament Pseudepigrapha

Fragments of the Testaments of the Patriarchs were found in the Dead Sea Scrolls,
thus validating these writing.

The Testament of Reuben

the firstborn son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Reuben 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Reuben: the things which he commanded to his sons before he died in the one hundred twenty-fifth year of his life.”

Test. of Reuben 1:2 “Two years after the death of Joseph, his brother Reuben became sick and there gathered to watch over him his sons and his son's sons.”

Test. of Reuben 1:3 “And he said to them, My children, behold I am dying, and I am going the way of my fathers.”

Test. of Reuben 1:4 “When he saw Judah and Gad and Asher his brothers there he said to them, Raise me up so that I can tell my brothers and my children the things that I have hidden in my heart, for behold I am departing from you now.”

Test. of Reuben 1:5 “And when he was raised up he kissed them and said to them, Listen, my brothers and my sons; give heed to the things which I, Reuben, your father, command you.”

Test. of Reuben 1:6 “See here, I call the God of heaven to bear witness to you this day, so that you will not behave yourselves in the ignorant ways of youth and sexual promiscuity in which I indulged myself and defiled the marriage bed of my father, Jacob.”

Test. of Reuben 1:7 “But I tell you he struck me with a severe wound in my loins for seven months, and if my father, Jacob, had not prayed to the Lord in my behalf, the Lord would have destroyed me.”

Test. of Reuben 1:8 “For I was thirty years old when I committed this evil deed in the sight of the Lord, and for seven months I was an invalid on the brink of death.”

Test. of Reuben 1:9 “And after this, with determination of soul, for seven years I repented before the Lord;”

Test. of Reuben 1:10 “I did not drink wine or liquor; meat did not enter my mouth, and I did not eat any pleasurable food. Rather, I was mourning over my sin, since it was so great. Never had anything like it been done in Israel.”

Test. of Reuben 2:1 “And now give heed to me, my children, concerning the things which I saw during my time of penitence, concerning the seven spirits of deceit.”

Test. of Reuben 2:2 “For seven spirits are established against mankind, and they are the sources of the deeds of youth.”

Test. of Reuben 2:3 “And seven other spirits are given to man at creation so that by them every human deed is done.”

Test. of Reuben 2:4 “First is the spirit of life, with which man is created as a composite being. The second is the spirit of seeing, with which comes desire.”

Test. of Reuben 2:5 “The third is the spirit of hearing, with which comes instruction. The fourth is the spirit of smell, with which is given taste for the drawing air and breath.”

Test. of Reuben 2:6 “The fifth is the spirit of speech, with which comes knowledge.”

Test. of Reuben 2:7 “The sixth is the spirit of taste for consuming food and drink; by it comes strength, because in food is the substance of strength.”

Test. of Reuben 2:8 “The seventh is the spirit of procreation and intercourse, with which come sins through fondness for pleasure.”

Test. of Reuben 2:9 “For this reason, it was the last in the creation and the first in youth, because it is filled with ignorance; it leads the young like a blind man into a ditch and like an animal over a cliff.”

Test. of Reuben 3:1 “In addition to all is an eighth spirit: sleep, with which is created the ecstasy of nature and the image of death.”

Test. of Reuben 3:2 “With these are commingled the spirits of error.”

Test. of Reuben 3:3 “First, the spirit of promiscuity resides in the nature and the senses.”

Test. of Reuben 3:4 “A second spirit of insatiability, in the stomach; a third spirit of strife, in the liver and the gall; a fourth spirit of flattery and trickery, in order that through excessive effort one might appear to be at the height of his powers;”

Test. of Reuben 3:5 “A fifth spirit of arrogance, that one might be boastful and haughty; a sixth spirit of lying, which through destructiveness and rivalry, handles his affairs smoothly and secretly even with his relatives and his household.”

Test. of Reuben 3:6 “A seventh spirit of injustice, with which are thefts and crooked dealings, in order that one might gain his heart's desire. For injustice works together with the other spirits through acceptance of bribes.”

Test. of Reuben 3:8 “And thus every young man is destroyed, darkening his mind from the truth, neither gaining understanding in the Law of God nor heeding the advice of his fathers - just this was my plight in my youth.”

Test. of Reuben 3:9 “And now, my children, love truth and she will preserve you. Give heed to the words of Reuben, your father.”

Test. of Reuben 3:10 “Do not devote your attention to a woman's looks, nor live with a woman who is already married, nor become involved in affairs with women.”

Test. of Reuben 3:11 “For if I had not seen Bilhah bathing in a sheltered place, I would not have fallen into this great lawless act.”

Test. of Reuben 3:12 “For so absorbed were my senses by her naked femininity that I was not able to sleep until I had performed this revolting act.”

Test. of Reuben 3:13 “While our father, Jacob, had gone off to visit his father, Isaac, and we were at Gader near Ephratha in Bethlehem, Bilhah became drunk and was sound asleep, naked in her bedchamber.”

Test. of Reuben 3:14 “So when I came in and saw her nakedness, I performed the impious deed without her being aware of it. Leaving her sleeping soundly, I went out.”

Test. of Reuben 3:15 “And immediately a messenger from God revealed it to my father. He came and made lamentation over me, and never again touched her.”

Test. of Reuben 4:1 “Do not devote your attention to the beauty of women, my children, nor occupy your minds with their activities. But live in integrity of heart in the fear/reverence of the Lord, and weary yourself in good deeds, in learning, and in tending your flocks, until the Lord gives you the mate whom he wills, so that you do not suffer, as I did.”

Test. of Reuben 4:2 “For until my father's death I never had the courage to look him in the face or speak to any of my brothers because of my disgraceful act.”

Test. of Reuben 4:3 “Even until now my conscience harasses me because of my impious act.”

Test. of Reuben 4:4 “And yet my father consoled me greatly and prayed to the Lord in my behalf so that the Lord's anger would pass me by - which is just how the Lord treated me. From that time until now I have kept a careful watch and have not sinned.”

Test. of Reuben 4:5 “So then, my children, observe all the things that I command you, and do not sin,”

Test. of Reuben 4:6 “For the sin of promiscuity is the pitfall of life, separating man from God and leading on toward idolatry, because it is the deceiver of the mind and the perceptions, and leads youths down to hell before their time.”

Test. of Reuben 4:7 “For promiscuity has destroyed many. Whether a man is old, well born, rich, or poor, he brings on himself disgrace among mankind and provides Beliar/Satan with an opportunity to cause him to stumble.”

Test. of Reuben 4:8 “You heard how Joseph protected himself from a woman and purified his mind from all promiscuity;”

Test. of Reuben 4:9 “He found favor before God and men. For the Egyptian woman did many things to him, summoned magicians, and brought potions for him, but his soul's deliberation rejected evil desire.”

Test. of Reuben 4:10 “For this reason the God of our fathers rescued him from every visible or hidden death.”

Test. of Reuben 4:11 “For if promiscuity does not triumph over your reason, then neither can Beliar/Satan conquer you.”

Test. of Reuben 5:1 “For women are evil, my children, and by reason of their lacking authority or power over man, they scheme treacherously how they might entice him to themselves by means of their looks.”

Test. of Reuben 5:2 “And whomever they cannot enchant by their appearance they conquer by a stratagem.”

Test. of Reuben 5:3 “Indeed, the angel of the Lord told me and instructed me that women are more easily overcome by the spirit of promiscuity than are men. They contrive in their hearts against men, then by decking themselves out they lead men's minds astray, by a look they implant their poison, and finally in the act itself they take them captive.”

Test. of Reuben 5:4 “For a woman is not able to coerce a man overtly, but by a harlot's manner she accomplishes her villainy.”

Test. of Reuben 5:5 “Accordingly, my children, flee from sexual promiscuity, and order your wives and your daughters not to adorn their heads and their appearances so as to deceive men's sound minds. For every woman who schemes in these ways is destined for eternal punishment.”

Test. of Reuben 5:6 “For it was thus that they charmed the Watchers, who were before the Flood. As they continued looking at the women, they were filled with desire for them and perpetrated the act in their minds. Then they were transformed into human males, and while the women were cohabiting with their husbands they appeared to them. Since the women's minds were filled with lust for these apparitions, they gave birth to giants. For the Watchers were disclosed to them as being as high as the heavens.”

Test. of Reuben 6:1 “So guard yourself against sexual promiscuity, and if you want to remain pure in your mind, protect your senses from women.”

Test. of Reuben 6:2 “And tell them not to consort with men, so that they too might be pure in their minds.”

Test. of Reuben 6:3 “For even recurrent chance meetings - although the impious act itself is not committed - are for these women an incurable disease, but for us they are the plague of Beliar/Satan and an eternal disgrace.”

Test. of Reuben 6:4 “Because in sexual promiscuity there is a place for neither understanding nor piety, and every passion dwells in its desire.”

Test. of Reuben 6:5 “For this reason, I say to you, you will vie with the sons of Levi and will seek to be exalted above them, but you will not be able.”

Test. of Reuben 6:6 “For God will perform vengeance in their behalf, and you will die an evil death,”

Test. of Reuben 6:7 “Since God gave Levi the authority, and to Judah with him, [as well as to me and to Dan and to Joseph] to be rulers.”

Test. of Reuben 6:8 “It is for this reason that I command you to give heed to Levi, because he will know the law of God and will give instructions concerning justice and concerning sacrifice for Israel until the consummation of times; he is the anointed priest of whom the Lord spoke.”

Test. of Reuben 6:9 “I call to witness the God of heaven that you do the truth, each to his neighbor, and that you show love, each to his brother.”

Test. of Reuben 6:10 “Draw near to Levi in humility of your hearts in order that you may receive blessing from his mouth.”

Test. of Reuben 6:11 “For he will bless Israel and Judah, since it is through him that the Lord has chosen to reign in the presence of all the people.”

Test. of Reuben 6:12 “Prostrate yourselves before his posterity, because (his offspring) will die in your behalf in wars visible and invisible. And he shall be among you an eternal king.”

Test. of Reuben 7:1 “And Reuben died, having spoken these commandments to his sons.”

Test. of Reuben 7:2 “And they placed him in a coffin until they carried him up from Egypt and buried him in Hebron, in the cave where his father was.”

The Testament of Simeon

the second son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Simeon 1:1 “A copy of the words of Simeon, which he spoke to his sons before he died in the hundred and twentieth year of his life, at the time when his brother Joseph died.”

Test. of Simeon 1:2 “While Simeon was sick his sons came to see him, and becoming stronger, he sat up, kissed them, and said,”

Test. of Simeon 2:1 “Listen, my children, to Simeon, your father, and I shall tell you the things which I have in my heart.”

Test. of Simeon 2:2 “I was born of Jacob, a second son for my father; and Leah, my mother, called me Simeon because the Lord had heard her prayer.”

Test. of Simeon 2:3 “And I became extraordinarily strong; I did not hold back from any exploit, nor did I fear anything.”

Test. of Simeon 2:4 “My heart was firm, my courage was high, and my feelings were dispassionate.”

Test. of Simeon 2:5 “For by the Most High, manly courage is given to men in soul and body.”

Test. of Simeon 2:6 “In the time of my youth I was jealous of Joseph, because my father loved him more than the rest of us.”

Test. of Simeon 2:7 “I determined inwardly to destroy him, because the Prince of Error blinded my mind so that I did not consider him as a brother nor did I spare Jacob, my father.”

Test. of Simeon 2:8 “But his God and the God of our fathers sent his messenger and delivered him from my hands.”

Test. of Simeon 2:9 “For when I went to Shechem to procure an unguent for the flocks, and Reuben went to Dothan where our supplies and stores were, my brother Judah sold him to the Ishmaelites.”

Test. of Simeon 2:10 “When Reuben heard this he was sorrowful, for he wanted to restore him to his father.”

Test. of Simeon 2:11 “But when I heard it, I was furious with Judah because he had let him go away alive. For five months I was angry with him.”

Test. of Simeon 2:12 “The Lord bound my hands and feet, however, and thus prevented my hands from performing their deeds, because for seven days my right hand became partly withered.”

Test. of Simeon 2:13 “I knew, children, that this had happened to me because of Joseph, so I repented and wept. Then I prayed to the Lord God that my hand might be restored and that I might refrain from every defilement and grudge and from all folly, for I knew that I had contemplated an evil deed in the sight of the Lord and of Jacob, my father, on account of Joseph, my brother, because of my envying him.”

Test. of Simeon 3:1 “And now, my children, pay heed to me. Beware of the spirit of deceit and envy.”

Test. of Simeon 3:2 “For envy dominates the whole of man's mind and does not permit him to eat or drink or to do anything good.”

Test. of Simeon 3:3 “Rather it keeps prodding him to destroy the one whom he envies. Whenever the one who is envied flourishes, the envious one languishes.”

Test. of Simeon 3:4 “Out of the fear/reverence of the Lord I chastened my soul by fasting for two years. And I came to know that liberation from envy occurs through fear/reverence of the Lord.”

Test. of Simeon 3:5 “If anyone flees to the Lord for refuge, the evil spirit will quickly depart from him, and his mind will be eased.”

Test. of Simeon 3:6 “From then on he has compassion on the one whom he envied and has sympathetic feelings with those who love him, thus his envy ceases.”

Test. of Simeon 4:1 “Now my father was inquiring about me because he saw that I was sullen.”

Test. of Simeon 4:2 “And I said to him, I am inwardly in pain, for I was more sorrowful than all of them because it was I who was responsible for what had been done to Joseph.”

Test. of Simeon 4:3 “And when we went down into Egypt and he placed me in fetters as a spy, I knew that I was suffering justly, and I did not lament.”

Test. of Simeon 4:4 “But Joseph was a good man, one who had within him the spirit of God, and being full of compassion and mercy he did not bear ill will toward me, but loved me as well as my brothers.”

Test. of Simeon 4:5 “Guard yourselves therefore, my children, from all jealousy and envy. Live in the integrity of your heart, so that God might give you grace and glory and blessing upon your heads, just as you have observed in Joseph.”

Test. of Simeon 4:6 “In all his days he did not reproach us for this deed, but he loved us as his own life; he extolled us more than he did his own sons, and he showered us with wealth, flocks, and produce.”

Test. of Simeon 4:7 “And you, my children, each of you love his brothers with a good heart, and the spirit of envy will depart from you.”

Test. of Simeon 4:8 “For that attitude makes the soul savage and corrupts the body; it fomented wrath and conflict in the reason, excites to the shedding of blood, drives the mind to distraction, arouses tumult in the soul and trembling in the body.”

Test. of Simeon 4:9 “Even in sleep some passion for evil fills his fantasy and consumes him; by evil spirits it stirs up his soul and fills his body with terror. In distress it rouses his mind from sleep, and like and evil, penetrating spirit, so it manifests itself to human beings.”

Test. of Simeon 5:1 “Because nothing evil resided in Joseph, he was attractive in appearance and handsome to behold, for the face evidences any troubling of the spirit.”

Test. of Simeon 5:2 “And now my children, Make your hearts virtuous in the Lord's sight, make your paths straight before men, and you shall continually find grace with the Lord and with men.”

Test. of Simeon 5:3 “Guard yourselves from sexual promiscuity because fornication is the mother of all wicked deeds; it separates from God and leads men to Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Simeon 5:4 “For I have seen in a copy of the book of Enoch that your sons will be ruined by promiscuity, and they shall injure with a sword the sons of Levi.”

Test. of Simeon 5:5 “But they shall not be able to withstand Levi, because he shall wage the Lord's war and will triumph over all your battalions.”

Test. of Simeon 5:6 “These forces distributed among Levi and Judah will be few in number, and from you there will be no one for leadership, just as our father predicted in his blessings.”

Test. of Simeon 6:1 “See, I have told you everything, so that I might be exonerated with regard to your sin.”

Test. of Simeon 6:2 “If you divest yourselves of envy and every hardness of heart, my bones will flourish as a rose in Israel and my flesh as a lily in Jacob. My odor shall be like the odor of Lebanon. Holy ones shall be multiplied from me forever and ever, and their branches shall extend to a great distance.”

Test. of Simeon 6:3 “Then the seed of Canaan will be destroyed, and there will be no posterity of Amalek. All the Cappadocians shall be destroyed and all the Hittites shall be wholly obliterated.”

Test. of Simeon 6:4 “The land of Ham shall be wanting, and all that people shall perish. Then the whole earth shall be at rest from trouble, and everything under heaven shall be free from war.”

Test. of Simeon 6:5 “Then Shem shall be glorified; because God the Lord, the Great One in Israel, will be manifest upon the earth [as a man]. By himself will he save Adam.”

Test. of Simeon 6:6 “Then all the spirits of error shall be given over to being trampled underfoot. And men will have mastery over the evil spirits”

Test. of Simeon 6:7 “Then I shall arise in gladness and I shall bless the Most High for his marvels.”

Test. of Simeon 7:1 “And now, my children, be obedient to Levi and to Judah. Do not exalt yourselves above these two tribes, [because from them will arise the Savior come from God].”

Test. of Simeon 7:2 “For the Lord will raise up from Levi someone as high priest and from Judah someone as king [God and man]. He will save all the gentiles/nations and the tribe/race of Israel.”

Test. of Simeon 7:3 “For this reason I command these things to you and you command them to your children, so that they may observe them in their successive generations.”

Test. of Simeon 8:1 “And when Simeon had finished his instructions to his sons, he fell asleep with his fathers at the age of one hundred and twenty years.”

Test. of Simeon 8:2 “They placed him in a wooden coffin in order to carry his bones up to Hebron; they took them up in secret during a war with Egypt.”

Test. of Simeon 8:3 “The bones of Joseph the Egyptians kept in the tombs of the kings, since their wizards/magi told them that at the departure of Joseph's bones there would be darkness and gloom in the whole land and a great plague on the Egyptians, so that even with a lamp no one could recognize his brother.”

Test. of Simeon 9:1 “And the sons of Simeon uttered lamentations for their father.”

Test. of Simeon 9:2 “And they were in Egypt until the day of their departure by the hand of Moses.

The Testament of Levi

the third son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Levi 1:1 “A copy of the words of Levi: the things that he decreed to his sons concerning all they were to do, and the things that would happen to them until the day of judgment.”

Test. of Levi 1:2 “He was in good health when he summoned them to him, but it had been revealed to him that he was about to die. When they all were gathered together he said to them:”

Test. of Levi 2:1 “I, Levi, was born in Haran and came with my father to Shechem.”

Test. of Levi 2:2 “I was a youth, about twenty years old. It was then that, together with Simeon, I performed vengeance against Hamor because of our sister, Dinah.”

Test. of Levi 2:3 “As I was tending the flocks in Abel-Maoul a spirit of understanding from the Lord came upon me, and I observed all human beings making their way in life deceitfully. Sin was erecting walls and injustice was ensconced in towers.”

Test. of Levi 2:4 “I kept grieving over the race of the sons of men, and I prayed to the Lord that I might be delivered.”

Test. of Levi 2:5 “Then sleep fell upon me, and I beheld a high mountain, and I was on it.”

Test. of Levi 2:6 “And behold, the heavens were opened, and an angel of the Lord spoke to me: 'Levi, Levi, enter!'"

Test. of Levi 2:7 “And I entered the first heaven, and saw there much water suspended.”

Test. of Levi 2:8 “And again I saw a second heaven much brighter and more lustrous, for there was a measureless height in it.”

Test. of Levi 2:9 “And I said to the angel, 'Why are these things thus?' And the angel said to me, 'Do not be amazed concerning this, for you shall see another heaven more lustrous and beyond compare.'”

Test. of Levi 2:10 “And when you have mounted there, you shall stand near the Lord. You shall be his priest and you shall tell forth his mysteries to men. You shall announce the one who is about to redeem Israel.”

Test. of Levi 2:11 “Through you and Judah the Lord will be seen by men.”

Test. of Levi 2:12 “Your life shall be from the Lord's provision; he shall be to you as field and vineyard and produce, as silver and gold.”

Test. of Levi 3:1 “Listen, therefore, concerning the heavens which have been shown to you.”

Test. of Levi 3:2 “The lowest is dark for this reason: It sees all the injustices of humankind.”

Test. of Levi 3:3 “And contains fire, snow, and ice, ready for the day determined by God's righteous judgment. In it are all the spirits of those dispatched to achieve the punishment of mankind.”

Test. of Levi 3:4 “In the uppermost heaven of all dwells the Great Glory in the Holy of Holies, superior to all holiness.”

Test. of Levi 3:5 “There with him are the archangels, who serve and offer propitiatory sacrifices to the Lord in behalf of all the sins of ignorance of the righteous ones.”

Test. of Levi 3:6 “They present to the Lord a pleasing odor, a rational and bloodless oblation.”

Test. of Levi 3:7 “In the heaven below them are the messengers who carry the responses to the angels of the Lord's presence.”

Test. of Levi 3:8 “There with him are thrones and authorities; there praises to God are offered eternally.”

Test. of Levi 3:9 “So when the Lord looks upon us we all tremble. Even the heavens and earth and the abysses tremble before the presence of his majesty.”

Test. of Levi 3:10 “But the sons of men, being insensitive to these matters, keep sinning and provoking the anger of the Most High.”

Test. of Levi 4:1 “Know, then, that the Lord will effect judgment on the sons of men. For even when stones are split, when the sun is extinguished, the waters are dried up, fire is cowed down, all creation is distraught, invisible spirits are vanishing, and hell is snatching spoils by sufferance of the Most High, men - unbelieving still - will persist in their wrongdoing. Therefore they shall be condemned with punishment.”

Test. of Levi 4:2 “The Most High has given heed to your prayer that you be delivered from wrongdoing, that you should become a son to him, as minister and priest in his presence.”

Test. of Levi 4:3 “The light of knowledge you shall kindle in Jacob, and you shall be as the sun for all the posterity of Israel.”

Test. of Levi 4:4 “Blessing shall be given to you and to all your posterity until through his son's compassion the Lord shall visit all the nations forever, [although your sons will lay hands on him in order to impale him].”

Test. of Levi 4:5 “Therefore counsel and understanding have been given to you so that you might give understanding to your sons concerning this.”

Test. of Levi 4:6 “Because those who bless him shall be blessed, those who curse him shall be destroyed.”

Test. of Levi 5:1 “At this moment the angel opened for me the gates of heaven and I saw the Holy Most High sitting on the throne.”

Test. of Levi 5:2 “And he said to me, 'Levi, to you I have given the blessing of the priesthood until I shall come and dwell in the midst of Israel.’”

Test. of Levi 5:3 “Then the angel led me back to the earth, and gave me a shield and a sword, and said to me, 'Perform vengeance on Shechem for the sake of Dinah, your sister, and I shall be with you, for the Lord sent me.’”

Test. of Levi 5:4 “At that time I put an end to the sons of Hamor, as is written in the tablets of the fathers.’”

Test. of Levi 5:5 “And I said to him, 'I beg you, Lord, teach me your name, so that I may call on you in the day of tribulation.’”

Test. of Levi 5:6 “And he said, 'I am the angel who makes intercession for the nation Israel, that they might not be beaten.’”

Test. of Levi 5:7 “And after this I awoke and blessed the Most High.’”

Test. of Levi 6:1 “And as I was going to my father, I found a brass/brazen shield. Thus the name of the mountain is Aspis, which is near Gebal to the right of Abima.’”

Test. of Levi 6:2 “And I guarded these words in my heart.’”

Test. of Levi 6:3 “Then I advised my father and Reuben that they tell the sons of Hamor that they should not be circumcised, because I was filled with zeal on account of the abominable thing they had done to my sister.’”

Test. of Levi 6:4 “And I destroyed Shechem first, and Simeon destroyed Hamor.’”

Test. of Levi 6:5 “Then my brothers came and destroyed that city by the sword.’”

Test. of Levi 6:6 “When my father heard of this he was angry and sorrowful, because they had received circumcision and died, and so he passed us by in his blessings.’”

Test. of Levi 6:7 “Thus we sinned in doing this contrary to his opinion, and he became sick that very day.’”

Test. of Levi 6:8 “But I saw that God's sentence was 'Guilty,' because they had wanted to do the same thing to Sarah and Rebecca that they did to Dinah, our sister. But the Lord prevented them.’”

Test. of Levi 6:9 “They persecuted Abraham when he was a nomad, and they harassed his flocks when they were pregnant, and they grossly mistreated Eblaen, who had been born in this house.’”

Test. of Levi 6:10 “This is how they treated the nomadic people, seizing their wives and murdering them.”

Test. of Levi 6:11 “But the wrath of God ultimately came upon them.”

Test. of Levi 7:1 “And I said to my father, Jacob, 'Through you the Lord will bring the Canaanites to nothing and will give their land to you and your descendants after you.'”

Test. of Levi 7:2 “For from this day forward, Shechem shall be called “City of the Senseless,” because as one might scoff at a fool, so we scoffed at them,”

Test. of Levi 7:3 “Because by defiling my sister they committed folly in Israel,”

Test. of Levi 7:4 “And we left there and came to Bethel.”

Test. of Levi 8:1 “There I again saw the vision as formerly, after we had been there seventy days.”

Test. of Levi 8:2 “And I saw seven men in white clothing, who were saying to me, 'Arise, put on the vestments of the priesthood, the crown of righteousness, the oracle of understanding, the robe of truth, the breastplate of faith/truth, the miter for the head, and the apron for prophetic power,'”

Test. of Levi 8:3 “Each carried one of these and put them on me and said, 'From now on be a priest, you and all your posterity.’”

Test. of Levi 8:4 “The first anointed me with holy oil and gave me a staff.”

Test. of Levi 8:5 “The second washed me with pure water, fed me by hand with bread and holy wine, and put on me a holy and glorious vestment.”

Test. of Levi 8:6 “The third put on me something made of linen, like an ephod.”

Test. of Levi 8:7 “The fourth placed around me a girdle which was like purple.”

Test. of Levi 8:8 “The fifth gave me a branch of rich olive wood.”

Test. of Levi 8:9 “The sixth placed a wreath on my head.”

Test. of Levi 8:10 “The seventh placed the priestly diadem on me and filled my hands with incense, in order that I might serve as priest for the Lord God.”

Test. of Levi 8:11 “And they said to me, 'Levi, your posterity shall be divided into three offices as a sign of the glory of the Lord who is coming.’”

Test. of Levi 8:12 “The first lot shall be great; no other shall be greater than it.”

Test. of Levi 8:13 “The second shall be in the priestly role.”

Test. of Levi 8:14 “But the third shall be granted a new name, because from Judah a king will arise and shall found a new priesthood in accord with the gentile model/model of the people and for all nations.”

Test. of Levi 8:15 “His presence is beloved, as a prophet of the Most High, a descendant of Abraham, our father.”

Test. of Levi 8:16 “To you and your posterity will be everything desired in Israel, and you shall eat everything attractive to behold, and your posterity will share among themselves the Lord's table.”

Test. of Levi 8:17 “From among them will be priests, judges, and scribes, and by their word the sanctuary will be controlled.”

Test. of Levi 8:18 “When I awoke, I understood that this was like the first dream.”

Test. of Levi 8:19 “And I hid this in my heart as well, and I did not report it to any human being on the earth.”

Test. of Levi 9:1 “And after two days Judah and I went with our father, Jacob, to Isaac, our grandfather.”

Test. of Levi 9:2 “And my father's father blessed me in accord with the vision that I had seen. And he did not want to go with us to Bethel.”

Test. of Levi 9:3 “When we came to Bethel my father, Jacob, saw a vision concerning me that I should be in the priesthood.”

Test. of Levi 9:4 “And thus we came to Hebron to settle there.”

Test. of Levi 9:5 “He arose early and paid tithes for all to the Lord, through me.”

Test. of Levi 9:6 “And Isaac kept calling me continually to bring to my remembrance the Law of the Lord, just as the angel had shown me.”

Test. of Levi 9:7 “And he taught me the law of the priesthood: sacrifices, holocausts, voluntary offerings of the first fruits, offerings for safe return.”

Test. of Levi 9:8 “Day by day he was informing me, occupying himself with me. And he said to me,”

Test. of Levi 9:9 “Be on your guard against the spirit of promiscuity, for it is constantly active and through your descendants it is about to defile the sanctuary.”

Test. of Levi 9:10 “Therefore take for yourself a wife while you are still young, a wife who is free of blame or profanation, who is not from the race of alien nations.”

Test. of Levi 9:11 “Before you enter the sanctuary, bathe; while you are sacrificing, wash, and again when the sacrifice is concluded, wash.”

Test. of Levi 9:12 “Present to the Lord the twelve trees that have leaves, as Abraham taught me.”

Test. of Levi 9:13 “And from every clean living animal and bird, bring a sacrifice to the Lord,”

Test. of Levi 9:14 “And of all your first fruits and wine bring the very first as a sacrifice to the Lord God. And salt with salt every sacrificial offering.”

Test. of Levi 10:1 “And now, my children, observe the things which I commanded you, since what I heard from my ancestors I have told to you.”

Test. of Levi 10:2 “See, I am free of responsibility for your impiety or for any transgression which you may commit until the consummation of the ages in leading Israel astray and in fomenting in it great evils against the Lord.”

Test. of Levi 10:3 “And you shall act lawlessly in Israel, with the result that Jerusalem cannot bear the presence of your wickedness, but the curtain of the Temple will be torn, so that it will no longer conceal your shameful behavior.”

Test. of Levi 10:4 “You shall be scattered as captives among the nations, where you will be a disgrace and a curse.”

Test. of Levi 10:5 “For the house which the Lord shall choose shall be called Jerusalem, as the book of Enoch the Righteous maintains.”

Test. of Levi 11:1 “I was twenty-eight when I took a wife; her name was Melcha.”

Test. of Levi 11:2 “She conceived and gave birth to a son, and I gave him the name Gersom, because we were sojourners in the land.”

Test. of Levi 11:3 “And I saw that, as concerns him, he would not be in the first rank.”

Test. of Levi 11:4 “And Kohath was born in the thirty-fifth year of my life, before sunrise.”

Test. of Levi 11:5 “And in a vision I saw him standing in the heights, in the midst of the congregation.”

Test. of Levi 11:6 “This is why I called him Kohath, that is the Ruler of Majesty and Reconciliation.”

Test. of Levi 11:7 “And she bore me a third son, Merari, in the fortieth year of my life, and since his mother bore him with great pain, I called him Merari; that is Bitterness.”

Test. of Levi 11:8 “Jochebed was born in Egypt in the sixty-fourth year of my life, for by that time I had a great reputation in the midst of my brothers.”

Test. of Levi 12:1 “And Gersom took a wife who bore him Lomne and Semei.”

Test. of Levi 12:2 “The sons of Kohath were Abraham, Issachar, Hebron, and Osee.”

Test. of Levi 12:3 “And the sons of Merari were Mooli and Moses.”

Test. of Levi 12:4 “And in the ninety-fourth year Abraham took Jochebed, my daughter, as his wife, because he and my daughter had been born on the same day.”

Test. of Levi 12:5 “I was eight years old when I entered the land of Canaan, and eighteen years old when I killed Shechem. At nineteen years I served as a priest; at twenty-eight years I took a wife; and at forty-eight I entered Egypt. See, my children, you are a third generation. During my one hundred eighteenth year Joseph died.”

Test. of Levi 13:1 “And now, my children, I command you: Fear/reverence the Lord your God with your whole heart, and walk according to his Law in integrity.”

Test. of Levi 13:2 “Teach your children letters also, so that they might have understanding throughout all their lives as they ceaselessly read the Law of God.”

Test. of Levi 13:3 “For everyone who knows the Law of God shall be honored wherever he goes, he shall not be a stranger.”

Test. of Levi 13:4 “He shall acquire many more friends than his parents, and many men will want to serve him and to hear the Law from his mouth.”

Test. of Levi 13:5 “Therefore, my sons, do righteousness on earth in order that you might find it in heaven.”

Test. of Levi 13:6 “Sow good things in your souls and you will find them in your lives. If you sow evil, you will reap every trouble and tribulation.”

Test. of Levi 13:7 “Acquire wisdom in the fear/reverence of the Lord because if a captivity occurs, if cities and territories are laid waste, if silver and gold and every possession are lost, nothing can take away the wisdom of the wise man except the blindness of impiety and the obtuseness of sin.”

Test. of Levi 13:8 “For if anyone preserves himself from these evil deeds, his wisdom shall be glorious, even among his opponents; it will be found to be a homeland in a foreign territory, and a friend in the midst of his enemies.”

Test. of Levi 13:9 “Whoever teaches good things and practices them shall be enthroned with kings, as was Joseph, my brother.”

Test. of Levi 14:1 “And now, my children, I know from the writings of Enoch that in the end-time you will act impiously against the Lord, setting your hands to every evil deed; because of you, your brothers will be humiliated and among all the nations you shall become the occasion for scorn.”

Test. of Levi 14:2 “For your father, Israel, is pure with respect to all the impieties of the chief priests, [who laid their hands on the Savior].”

Test. of Levi 14:3 “As heaven is pure above the earth, and you should be the lights of Israel as the sun and the moon.”

Test. of Levi 14:4 “For what will all the nations do if you become darkened with impiety? You will bring down a curse on our nation, because you want to destroy the light of the Law which was granted to you for the enlightenment of every man, teaching commandments which are opposed to God's just ordinances.”

Test. of Levi 14:5 “You plunder the Lord's offerings; from his share you steal choice parts, contemptuously eating them with whores.”

Test. of Levi 14:6 “You teach the Lord's commands out of greed for gain; married women you profane; you have intercourse with whores and adulteresses. You take gentile/hethan women for your wives and your sexual relations will become like Sodom and Gomorrah.”

Test. of Levi 14:7 “You will be inflated with pride over your priesthood, exalting yourselves not merely by human standards but contrary to the commands of God.”

Test. of Levi 14:8 “With contempt and laughter you will deride the sacred things.”

Test. of Levi 15:1 “Therefore the sanctuary which the Lord chose shall become desolate through your uncleanness, and you will be captives in all the nations.”

Test. of Levi 15:2 “And you shall be to them a revolting thing, and you shall receive scorn and eternal humiliation through the just judgment of God.”

Test. of Levi 15:3 “All who hate you will rejoice at your destruction.”

Test. of Levi 15:4 “And unless you had received mercy through Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, our fathers, not a single one of your descendants would be left on the earth.”

Test. of Levi 16:1 “Now I have come to know that for seventy weeks you shall wander astray and profane the priesthood and defile the sacrificial altars.”

Test. of Levi 16:2 “You shall set aside the Law and nullify the words of the prophets by your wicked perversity. You persecute just men: and you hate the pious; the word of the faithful you regard with revulsion.”

Test. of Levi 16:3 “A man who by the power of the Most High renews the Law, you name 'Deceiver,' and finally you shall plot to kill him, not discerning his eminence; by your wickedness you take innocent blood on your heads.”

Test. of Levi 16:4 “I tell you, on account of him your holy places shall be razed to the ground.”

Test. of Levi 16:5 “You shall have no place that is clean, but you will be as a curse and a dispersion among the nations until he will again have regard for you, and will take you back in compassion.”

Test. of Levi 17:1 “Because you have heard about the seventy weeks, listen also concerning the priesthood.”

Test. of Levi 17:2 “In each jubilee there shall be a priesthood: In the first jubilee the first person to be anointed to the priesthood will be great, and he shall speak to God as father; and his priesthood shall be fully satisfactory to the Lord, and in the days of his joy, he shall rise up for the salvation of the world.”

Test. of Levi 17:3 “In the second jubilee the Anointed One shall be conceived in sorrow of the beloved one, and his priesthood shall be praised and shall be glorified by all.”

Test. of Levi 17:4 “The third priest shall be overtaken by grief, and,”

Test. of Levi 17:5 “The fourth priesthood shall be with sufferings, because injustice shall be imposed upon him in a high degree, and all Israel shall hate each one his neighbor.”

Test. of Levi 17:6 “The fifth shall be overcome by darkness;”

Test. of Levi 17:7 “Likewise the sixth and the seventh.”

Test. of Levi 17:8 “In the seventh there shall be pollution such as I am unable to declare in the presence of human beings, because only the ones who do these things understand such matters.”

Test. of Levi 17:9 “Therefore they shall be in captivity and will be preyed upon; both their land and their possessions shall be stolen.”

Test. of Levi 17:10 “And in the fifth week they shall return to the land of their desolation, and shall restore anew the house of the Lord.”

Test. of Levi 17:11 “In the seventh week there will come priests; idolaters, adulterers, money lovers, arrogant, lawless, voluptuaries, pederasts, those who practice bestiality.”

Test. of Levi 18:1 “When vengeance will have come upon them from the Lord, the priesthood will lapse.”

Test. of Levi 18:2 “And then the Lord will raise up a new priest to whom all the words of the Lord will be revealed. He shall effect the judgment of truth over the earth for many days.”

Test. of Levi 18:3 “And his star shall rise in heaven like a king; kindling the light of knowledge as day is illumined by the sun. And he shall be extolled by the whole inhabited world.”

Test. of Levi 18:4 “This one will shine forth like the sun in the earth; he shall take away all darkness from under heaven, and there shall be peace in all the earth.”

Test. of Levi 18:5 “The heavens shall greatly rejoice in his days and the earth shall be glad; the clouds will be filled with joy and the knowledge of the Lord will be poured out on the earth like the water of the seas. And the angels of glory of the Lord's presence will be made glad by him.”

Test. of Levi 18:6 “The heavens will be opened, and from the temple of glory sanctification will come upon him, with a fatherly voice, as from Abraham to Isaac.”

Test. of Levi 18:7 “And the glory of the Most High shall burst forth upon him. And the spirit of understanding and sanctification shall rest upon him [in the water].”

Test. of Levi 18:8 “For he shall give the majesty of the Lord to those who are his sons in truth forever. And there shall be no successor for him from generation to generation forever.”

Test. of Levi 18:9 “And in his priesthood the nations shall be multiplied in knowledge on the earth, and they shall be illumined by the grace of the Lord, but Israel shall be diminished by her ignorance and darkened by her grief. In his priesthood sin shall cease and lawless men shall rest from their evil deeds, and righteous men shall find rest in him.”

Test. of Levi 18:10 “And he shall open the gates of paradise, he shall remove the sword that has threatened since Adam,”

Test. of Levi 18:11 “And he will grant to the saints/elect to eat of the tree of life.”

Test. of Levi 18:12 “And Beliar/Satan shall be bound by him. And he shall grant to his children the authority to trample on wicked spirits.”

Test. of Levi 18:13 “And the Lord will rejoice in his children; he will be well pleased by his beloved ones forever.”

Test. of Levi 18:14 “Then Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob will rejoice, and I shall be glad, and all the saints/elect shall be clothed in righteousness.”

Test. of Levi 19:1 “And now, my children, you have heard everything. Choose for yourselves light or darkness, the Law of the Lord or the works of Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Levi 19:2 “And his sons replied: Before the Lord we will live according to his Law,”

Test. of Levi 19:3 “And their father said to them: The Lord is my witness and his angels are witnesses, and you are witnesses, and I am witness concerning the word from your mouth.”

Test. of Levi 19:4 “And his sons said: We are witnesses. Then Levi finished giving instructions to his sons. He stretched out his feet on his bed and was gathered to his fathers, having lived a hundred and thirty-seven years.”

Test. of Levi 19:5 “And they put him in a coffin and later buried him in Hebron with Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.”

The Testament of Judah

the fourth son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Judah 1:1 “A copy of the words of Judah which he spoke to his sons before he died.”

Test. of Judah 1:2 “When they gathered together and came to him, he said to them, Listen, my children, to Judah, your father.”

Test. of Judah 1:3 “I was the fourth son born to my father, Jacob; and Leah, my mother, named me Judah, saying, I give thanks to the Lord, because he has given me a fourth son.”

Test. of Judah 1:4 “In my youth I was keen; I obeyed my father in accord with his every word,”

Test. of Judah 1:5 “And I honored my mother and her sister.”

Test. of Judah 1:6 “And it happened that as I matured, my father declared to me: You shall be king, achieving success in every way.”

Test. of Judah 2:1 “And the Lord bestowed on me grace in all my undertakings, in the field and at home.”

Test. of Judah 2:2 “I know that I raced a deer, caught it, prepared it as food for my father, and he ate it.”

Test. of Judah 2:3 “By chasing it, I captured a gazelle, and everything that was in the fields I overtook.”

Test. of Judah 2:4 “I killed a lion and removed a kid from its mouth. Seizing a bear by the paw, I dropped it over a cliff and it was crushed.”

Test. of Judah 2:5 “I raced a wild boar and as I ran, overtook it and dismembered it.”

Test. of Judah 2:6 “In Hebron a leopard leapt on a dog and seized it; I snatched it by the tail and broke it in tow on a rock.”

Test. of Judah 2:7 “I found a wild ox grazing in the country; grasping it by the horns and brandishing it in a circle until it was blind, I hurled it down and destroyed it.”

Test. of Judah 3:1 “When two armor-clad kings of the Canaanites came with a large force to seize our flocks, I ran out alone against one of the kings, struck him on his leg armor, knocked him down, and killed him,”

Test. of Judah 3:2 “As I did the other, the king of Tappual, while he was astride his horse, with the result that all his people were scattered.”

Test. of Judah 3:3 “Achor, the king, a giant of a man, was shooting arrows before and behind while on a horse; I lifted a stone of sixty pounds weight, hurled it at his horse, and killed it.”

Test. of Judah 3:4 “After I had fought with Achor for two hours, I killed him, cut his shield in two, and hacked off his feet.”

Test. of Judah 3:5 “While I was removing his breastplate, eight of his companions started to attack me.”

Test. of Judah 3:6 “Wrapping my clothing in my hand, I slung stones at them, killing four of them, and the rest fled.”

Test. of Judah 3:7 “My father, Jacob, killed Belisath, king of all kings, a giant of a man in strength, twelve cubits tall.”

Test. of Judah 3:8 “Trembling seized them and they stopped attacking us,”

Test. of Judah 3:9 “So that my father had no anxiety about battles so long as I was with my brothers.”

Test. of Judah 3:10 “For he saw in a vision concerning me that a powerful angel accompanied me everywhere so that no one might touch me.”

Test. of Judah 4:1 “After that, an attack against us occurred in the south that was greater than the one at Shechem. After my brothers and I joined forces, we pursued a thousand men and killed two hundred of them, and destroyed four kings.”

Test. of Judah 4:2 “I went up on the wall and killed their king. Thus we liberated Hebron and took all the captives.”

Test. of Judah 5:1 “Next day we went off to Areton, a city secure and strong which threatened us with death.”

Test. of Judah 5:2 “Gad and I went up from east of the city, while Reuben and Levi came from the west.”

Test. of Judah 5:3 “Those who were on the wall, supposing that we were the sole attackers, were drawn out against us.”

Test. of Judah 5:4 “And so, secretly, by means of pegs, my brothers climbed up the wall on the other sides and invaded the city without their knowing it.”

Test. of Judah 5:5 “And we captured it with the edge of the sword; those on the walls fled into a tower, which we set afire, and thereby took all of them and all their possessions.”

Test. of Judah 5:6 “As we were leaving, the men of Tappual killed them and burned their city, plundering everything that was in it.”

Test. of Judah 6:1 “When I was in the waters of Chozeba, the men of Jabel launched an attack against us.”

Test. of Judah 6:2 “And having joined battle with them, we put them to flight, slew their allies from Siloam, and we left them with no means to attack us.”

Test. of Judah 6:3 “Again, on the fifth day, the people of Macher attacked. Marshaling our forces, we triumphed over them in a mighty onslaught, and killed them even before they could withdraw into their stronghold.”

Test. of Judah 6:4 “When we approached their city, the women rolled stones from the crest of the hill on which the city was built. But Simeon and I, entering the city secretly from behind, seized its heights and completely destroyed it as well.”

Test. of Judah 7:1 “On the next day we were told that the king of the city of Gaash was coming against us with a large force.”

Test. of Judah 7:2 “So Dan and I, pretending to be Amorites, entered their city as allies.”

Test. of Judah 7:3 “In the depth of night our brothers came and we opened the gates for them. All their possessions and all their loot we destroyed; their three walls we razed.”

Test. of Judah 7:4 “We drew near to Thamna, where all their equipment was.”

Test. of Judah 7:5 “Then since I was being insulted by them, I became angry and launched an attack against them up to the heights, while they were slinging stones and shooting arrows.”

Test. of Judah 7:6 “Had it not been that Dan, my brother, fought along with me, they would have killed me.”

Test. of Judah 7:7 “We went out against them with wrath and they all fled. Proceeding by another route, they petitioned my father, and he made peace with them;”

Test. of Judah 7:8 “We did them no harm, but we kept them subject to tribute and returned to them the spoils taken from them.”

Test. of Judah 7:9 “I built Thamna and my father built Rabaël.”

Test. of Judah 7:10 “I was twenty when this battle occurred.”

Test. of Judah 7:11 “And the Canaanites were fearful of me and my brothers.”

Test. of Judah 8:1 “I had many cattle; I had Hiram the Adullamite as chief herdsman.”

Test. of Judah 8:2 “When I approached him, I saw Barsaba, the king of Adullam. He conversed with us and held a drinking party for us. When I urged him, he gave me his daughter, named Saba, as a wife.”

Test. of Judah 8:3 “She bore my Er, Onan, and Shelom. The Lord took away two of them, but Shelom lived.”

Test. of Judah 9:1 “For eighteen years my father was at peace with his brother Esau and his sons with us, after we had come out of Mesopotamia from Laban.”

Test. of Judah 9:2 “When the eighteen years were completed, Esau, my father's brother, came up against us with a force powerful and strong.”

Test. of Judah 9:3 “Jacob struck Esau with an arrow, and in death he was carried up to Mount Seir.”

Test. of Judah 9:4 “We pursued Esau's sons, who had possession of a fortified city which we were unable to enter. Encamping around it, we besieged it.”

Test. of Judah 9:5 “When they had not opened to us after twenty days, I set up a ladder and, holding a shield in position over my head, climbed up in spite of being hit by stones.”

Test. of Judah 9:6 “I killed four of their powerful men while Rueben and Gad killed six others.”

Test. of Judah 9:7 “Then they asked us for peace terms, and following consultation with our father we took them as subjects under tribute.”

Test. of Judah 9:8 “They regularly gave us 200 cors of wheat and 500 baths of oil and 500 measures of wine, until the famine, when we went down into Egypt.”

Test. of Judah 10:1 “After this my son Er brought from Mesopotamia Tamar, daughter of Aram, as a wife for himself.”

Test. of Judah 10:2 “Er was wicked, and a difficulty arose concerning Tamar, because she was not of the land of Canaan. An angel of the Lord took him away on the third night.”

Test. of Judah 10:3 “He had not had intercourse with her, in keeping with his mother's treacherous scheme, because he did not want to have children by her.”

Test. of Judah 10:4 “In the days designated for the bridal chamber, I assigned Onan to fulfill the marital role with her, but in his wickedness he did not have intercourse with her even though he was with her for a year.”

Test. of Judah 10:5 “When I threatened him, he lay with her, but let his semen spill out on the ground, as his mother ordered him. He also died through his wickedness.”

Test. of Judah 10:6 “I wanted to give Shelom to her also, but his mother would not allow it. She did this evil thing because Tamar was not the daughter of Canaan as she was.”

Test. of Judah 11:1 “And I knew that the race of the Canaanites was evil, but youthful impulses blinded my reason,”

Test. of Judah 11:2 “And when I saw her, I was led astray by the strong drink and had intercourse with her.”

Test. of Judah 11:3 “While I was absent, she went off and brought from Canaan a wife for Shelom.”

Test. of Judah 11:4 “When I realized what she had done, I pronounced a curse on her in the anguish of my soul,”

Test. of Judah 11:5 “And she died in her wickedness, together with her children.”

Test. of Judah 12:1 “After this, while Tamar was a widow she heard two years later that I was going up to shear sheep.”

Test. of Judah 12:2 “Decking herself in bridal array she sat at the entrance of the inn in the city of Enan, for there was a law among the Amorites that a woman who was widowed should sit in public like a whore.”

Test. of Judah 12:3 “Since I was drunk with wine, I did not recognize her and her beauty enticed me because of her manner of tricking herself out.”

Test. of Judah 12:4 “I bent down and said to her, 'I shall go into you.' And she said, 'What will you give me?' And I gave her my staff, my ring, my royal crown as a pledge. So I had intercourse with her and she conceived.”

Test. of Judah 12:5 “Not understanding what I had done, it was my wish to kill her. But she sent me secretly the pledges and utterly humiliated me.”

Test. of Judah 12:6 “I summoned her and heard the words spoken in a mystery, when I was drunk and sleeping with her. So I could not kill her, because it was from the Lord.”

Test. of Judah 12:7 “I kept saying, What if she did it deceitfully, having received the pledge from some other woman?”

Test. of Judah 12:8 “But I did not go near her again until the end of my life because I had done this thing which was revolting in all Israel.”

Test. of Judah 12:9 “Those who were in the city were saying that there had been no whore at the gate, because she had come quickly from another district and sat at the gate.”

Test. of Judah 12:10 “So I supposed no one knew that I had gone in to her.”

Test. of Judah 12:11 “Afterward I went to Egypt to Joseph on account of the famine.”

Test. of Judah 12:12 “I was forty six years old and I spent seventy years in Egypt.”

Test. of Judah 13:1 “And now, my children, I command you give heed to Judah, your father, and keep my words so as to perform all the Lord's just decrees and to obey the command of God.”

Test. of Judah 13:2 “Do not pursue evil impelled by your lusts, by the arrogance of your heart, and do not boast the exploits and strength of your youth because this too is evil in the Lord's sight.”

Test. of Judah 13:3 “Since I had boasted that during a war not even a beautifully formed woman's face would entice me, and I had scolded Reuben my brother concerning Bilhah, my father's wife, the spirit of envy and promiscuity plotted against me until I lay with Anan, the Canaanite woman, and Tamar, who was pledged in marriage to my son.”

Test. of Judah 13:4 “For I said to my father-in-law, I will confer with my father and then I will take your daughter. But since he was unwilling to delay, he showed me a measureless mass of gold which was in his daughter's name.”

Test. of Judah 13:5 “He decked her in gold and pearls, and made her pour out wine for us in a feast.”

Test. of Judah 13:6 “The wine perverted my eyesight; pleasure darkened my heart.”

Test. of Judah 13:7 “I longed for her and lay with her, thus I transgressed the Lord's command and that of my father when I took her as my wife.”

Test. of Judah 13:8 “And the Lord repaid me according to the rashness of my soul, because I had no delight in her children.”

Test. of Judah 14:1 “And now, my children, I tell you, Do not be drunk with wine, because wine perverts the mind from the truth, arouses the impulses of desire, and leads the eyes into the path of error.”

Test. of Judah 14:2 “For the spirit of promiscuity has wine as its servant for the indulgence of the mind.”

Test. of Judah 14:3 “If any one of you drinks wine to the point of drunkenness, your mind is confused by sordid thoughts, and your body is kindled by pleasure to commit adultery. Thus he commits sin and is unashamed.”

Test. of Judah 14:4 “Such is the drunkard, my children; he who is drunken has respect for no one.”

Test. of Judah 14:5 “See, even I was deceived so that I was not ashamed before the throng in the city, because before the eyes of all I turned aside to Tamar and committed a great sin, and disclosed to my sons my acts of uncleanness.”

Test. of Judah 14:6 “When I had drunken wine I flouted shamelessly God's command and took the Canaanite woman.”

Test. of Judah 14:7 “He who drinks wine needs much perception, my children, and this is the perception the wine drinker requires; So long as he is decent, he may drink.”

Test. of Judah 14:8 “But if he exceeds the limit, the spirit of error invades his mind and makes the drunkard become foul-mouthed and lawless; yet rather be ashamed, he boasts in his dishonorable action and considers it to be fine.”

Test. of Judah 15:1 “The promiscuous man is unaware when he has been harmed and shameless when he has been disgraced.”

Test. of Judah 15:2 “For even someone who is a king, if he is promiscuous, is divested of his kingship, since he has been enslaved by sexual impulses, just as I experienced.”

Test. of Judah 15:3 “For I gave my staff (that is, the stability of my tribe), my girdle (that is, my power), and my crown (that is, the glory of my kingdom).”

Test. of Judah 15:4 “Since I repented of these acts, I consumed neither wine nor meat until my old age, and I saw no merriment at all.”

Test. of Judah 15:5 “And the angel of the Lord showed me that women have the mastery over both king and poor man;”

Test. of Judah 15:6 “From the king they will take away his glory; from the virile man, his power, and from the poor man, even the slight support that he has in his poverty.”

Test. of Judah 16:1 “Take care to be temperate with wine, my children; for there are in it four evil spirits: desire, heated passion, debauchery, and sordid greed.”

Test. of Judah 16:2 “If you drink wine in merriment, showing due respect for the fear/reverence of God, you shall live. But if you drink without restraint and the fear/reverence of God departs, the result is drunkenness and shamelessness sneaks in.”

Test. of Judah 16:3 “But if you wish to live prudently, abstain completely from drinking in order that you might not sin by uttering lewd words, by fighting, by slander, by transgressing God's commands, then you shall not die before your allotted time.”

Test. of Judah 16:4 “The mysteries of God and men wine discloses, just as I disclosed to the Canaanite woman the commandments of God and the mysteries of Jacob, my father, which God had told me not to reveal.”

Test. of Judah 17:1 “And now, my children, I command you not to love money or to gaze on the beauty of women. Because it was on account of money and attractive appearance that I was led astray to Bathshua the Canaanite.”

Test. of Judah 17:2 “And I know that on account of these two things my tribe is doomed to wickedness.”

Test. of Judah 17:3 “For even the wise men from among my sons will be changed for the worse, and the kingdom of Judah they shall cause to be diminished, though the Lord gave it to me because of my obedience to my father.”

Test. of Judah 17:4 “For at no time did I bring grief to Jacob, my father, because everything he said, I did.”

Test. of Judah 17:5 “And Abraham, my father's father, blessed me as destined to be the king in Israel; and Jacob blessed me similarly.”

Test. of Judah 17:6 “And so I know that through me the kingdom will be established.”

Test. of Judah 18:1 “For in the books of Enoch the Righteous I have read the evil things you will do in the last days.”

Test. of Judah 18:2 “Guard yourselves therefore, my children, against sexual promiscuity and love of money;”

Test. of Judah 18:3 “Listen to Judah, your father, for these things distance you from the Law of God, blind the direction of the soul, and teach arrogance. They do not permit a man to show mercy to his neighbor.”

Test. of Judah 18:4 “They deprive his soul of all goodness, and oppress him with hardships and grief, they take away sleep from him and utterly waste his flesh.”

Test. of Judah 18:5 “They impede the sacrifices to God, he does not remember the blessings of God, he does not obey the prophet when he speaks, and he is offended by a pious word.”

Test. of Judah 18:6 “For two passions contrary to God's commands enslave him, so that he is unable to obey God; They blind his soul, and he goes about in the day as though it were night.”

Test. of Judah 19:1 “My children, love of money leads to idolatry, because once they are led astray by money, they designate as gods those who are not gods. It makes anyone who has it go out of his mind.”

Test. of Judah 19:2 “On account of money I utterly lost my children, and had it not been for the penitence of my flesh, the humility of my soul, and the prayers of my father, Jacob, I would have met death childless.”

Test. of Judah 19:3 “But the God of my fathers, who is compassionate and merciful, pardoned me because I acted in ignorance.”

Test. of Judah 19:4 “The prince of error blinded me, and I was ignorant - as a human being, as flesh, in my corrupt sins - until I learned of my own weakness after supposing myself to be invincible”

Test. of Judah 20:1 “So understand, my children, that two spirits await an opportunity with humanity: the spirit of truth and the spirit of error.”

Test. of Judah 20:2 “In between is the conscience of the mind which inclines as it will.”

Test. of Judah 20:3 “The things of truth and the things of error are written in the affections of man, each one of whom the Lord knows.”

Test. of Judah 20:4 “There is no moment in which man's works can be concealed, because they are written on the heart in the Lord's sight.”

Test. of Judah 20:5 “And the spirit of truth testifies to all things and brings all accusations. He who has sinned is consumed in his heart and cannot raise his head to face the judge.”

Test. of Judah 21:1 “And now, children, love Levi so that you may endure. Do not be arrogant toward him or you will be wholly destroyed.”

Test. of Judah 21:2 “To me God has given the kingship and to him, the priesthood; and he has subjected the kingship to the priesthood.”

Test. of Judah 21:3 “To me he gave earthly matters and to Levi, heavenly matters.”

Test. of Judah 21:4 “As heaven is superior to the earth, so is God's priesthood superior to the kingdom on earth, unless through sin it falls away from the Lord and is dominated by the earthly kingdom.”

Test. of Judah 21:5 “For the Lord chose him over you to draw near to him, to eat at his table to present as offerings the costly things of the sons of Israel.”

Test. of Judah 21:6 “You shall be to them like the sea; as in it the just and the unjust are tempest-tossed, some are taken captive, some become rich, so shall it be in every race of mankind: Some shall be exposed to danger, some taken captive, some shall grow rich by looting:”

Test. of Judah 21:7 “Those who rule shall be like sea monsters, swallowing up human beings like fish. Free sons and daughters they shall enslave; houses, fields, flocks, goods they shall seize.”

Test. of Judah 21:8 “With the flesh of many persons they shall wickedly gorge crows and cranes. they shall make progress in evil; they shall be exalted in avarice.”

Test. of Judah 21:9 “Like a whirlwind shall be the false prophets: They shall harass the righteous.”

Test. of Judah 22:1 “The Lord will instigate among them factions set against each other and conflicts will persist in Israel.”

Test. of Judah 22:2 “My rule shall be terminated by men of alien race, until the salvation of Israel comes, until the coming of the God of righteousness, so that Jacob may enjoy tranquility and peace, as well as all the nations.”

Test. of Judah 22:3 “He shall preserve the power of my kingdom forever. With an oath the Lord swore to me that the rule would not cease for my posterity.”

Test. of Judah 23:1 “My grief is great, my children, on account of the licentiousness and witchcraft and idolatry that you practice contrary to the kingship, following ventriloquists, omen dispensers, and demons of deceit.”

Test. of Judah 23:2 “You shall make your daughters into musicians and common women, and you will become involved in revolting gentile/hethan affairs.”

Test. of Judah 23:3 “In response to this the Lord will bring you famine and plague, death and the sword, punishment by a siege, scattering by enemies like dogs, the scorn of friends, destruction and putrefaction of your eyes, slaughter of infants, the plunder of your sustenance, the rape of your possessions, consumption of God's sanctuary by fire, a desolate land, and yourselves enslaved by the gentiles/nations.”

Test. of Judah 23:4 “And they shall castrate some of you as eunuchs for their wives,”

Test. of Judah 23:5 “Until you return to the Lord in integrity of heart, penitent and living according to all the Lord's commands. Then the Lord will be concerned for you in mercy and will free you from captivity under your enemies.”

Test. of Judah 24:1 “And after this there shall arise for you a Star from Jacob in peace: And a man shall arise from my posterity like the Sun of righteousness, walking with the sons of men in gentleness and righteousness, and in him will be found no sin.”

Test. of Judah 24:2 “And the heavens will be opened upon him to pour out the spirit as a blessing of the Holy Father.”

Test. of Judah 24:3 “And he will pour the spirit of grace on you. And you shall be sons in truth, and you will walk in his first and final decrees.”

Test. of Judah 24:4 “This is the Branch of God Most High; this is the fountain for the life of all humanity.”

Test. of Judah 24:5 “Then he will illuminate the scepter of my kingdom,”

Test. of Judah 24:6 “And from your root will arise the Branch, and through it will arise the rod of righteousness for the nations, to judge and to save all that call on the Lord.”

Test. of Judah 25:1 “And after this Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob will be resurrected to life and I and my brothers will be chiefs (wielding) our scepter in Israel: Levi, the first; I, second; Joseph, third; Benjamin, fourth; Simeon, fifth;”

Test. of Judah 25:2 “Issachar, sixth; and all the rest in their order. And the Lord blessed Levi; the Angel of the Presence blessed me; the powers of glory blessed Simeon; the heaven blessed Reuben; the earth

blessed Issachar; the sea blessed Zebulun; the mountains blessed Joseph; the Tent blessed Benjamin; the lights blessed Dan; luxury blessed Naphtali; the sun blessed Gad; the olive tree blessed Asher.”

Test. of Judah 25:3 “And you shall be one people of the Lord, with one language. There shall no more be Beliar's/Satan's spirit of error, because he will be thrown into eternal fire.”

Test. of Judah 25:4 “And those who died in sorrow shall be raised in joy; and those who died in poverty for the Lord's sake shall be made rich; those who died on account of the Lord shall be wakened to life.”

Test. of Judah 25:5 “And the deer of Jacob shall run with gladness; the eagles of Jacob shall fly with joy; the impious shall mourn and sinners shall weep, but all peoples shall glorify the Lord forever.”

Test. of Judah 26:1 “Observe the whole Law of the Lord, therefore, my children, because it is hope for all who pursue his way,”

Test. of Judah 26:2 “And he said to them, At one hundred nineteen years of age, I am dying before your eyes this day.”

Test. of Judah 26:3 “Do not bury me in expensive clothing or disembowel me for embalming because that is what is done for royal rulers. But take me up to Hebron with you.”

Test. of Judah 26:4 “When he had said this, Judah fell asleep and his sons did everything as he had instructed them, and they buried him in Hebron with his fathers.”

The Testament of Issachar

the fifth son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Issachar 1:1 “A copy of the words of Issachar. He called his sons to him and said, Listen, children, to Issachar, your father; give ear to the words of one who is beloved of the Lord.”

Test. of Issachar 1:2 “I was the fifth son to be born to Jacob as a payment for mandrakes,”

Test. of Issachar 1:3 “For when Reuben, my brother, brought in mandrakes from the field, Rachel met him on the way and took them.”

Test. of Issachar 1:4 “Reuben wept, and at the sound of his voice his mother, Leah, came out.”

Test. of Issachar 1:5 “These were fragrant fruit produced in the land of Horan in the high country below a waterfall.”

Test. of Issachar 1:6 “Rachel said, I will not give you these because they shall be mine in place of children.”

Test. of Issachar 1:7 “There were two of the fruits. Leah said, Is it not enough that you took the husband of my virginity? Must you take these as well?”

Test. of Issachar 1:8 “And Rachel said, In exchange for your son's mandrakes let Jacob be yours tonight.”

Test. of Issachar 1:9 “Leah replied to her, Do not boast, and do not hold too high opinion of yourself, for Jacob is mine and I am the wife of his youth.”

Test. of Issachar 1:10 “Rachel said, What do you mean? I was prepared for marriage to him first and for my sake he served our father fourteen years.”

Test. of Issachar 1:11 “What can I do with you? Treachery and human trickery are increasing, and treachery is spreading over the earth. If that were not so, you would not see Jacob's face.”

Test. of Issachar 1:12 “You are not his wife, but by craftiness you were taken to him in my place.”

Test. of Issachar 1:13 “My father deceived me and replaced me that night, not allowing Jacob to see me. Because if I had been there this would not have happened.”

Test. of Issachar 1:14 “Then Rachel said, In exchange for the mandrakes I will hire out a woman to Jacob for one night. And Jacob had intercourse with Leah; she conceived and bore me.”

Test. of Issachar 1:15 “And on account of the “hire,” I was called Issachar.”

Test. of Issachar 2:1 “Then an angel of the Lord appeared to Jacob and said, Rachel shall bear two children, because she despised intercourse with her husband, choosing rather continence.”

Test. of Issachar 2:2 “If Leah, my mother, had not given up the two fruits in exchange for sexual intercourse, she would have born eight sons. But accordingly, she bore six and Rachel bore two, because through the use of mandrakes the Lord had regard for her.”

Test. of Issachar 2:3 “For he perceived that she wanted to lie with Jacob for the sake of children and not merely for sexual gratification.”

Test. of Issachar 2:4 “In addition, she gave up Jacob on the following day so that she might obtain the other mandrake. Thus it was through the mandrakes that the Lord listened to Rachel.”

Test. of Issachar 2:5 “Even though she longed for them passionately, she did not eat them, but presented them in the house of the Lord, offering them up to the priest of the Most High who was there at that time.”

Test. of Issachar 3:1 “Accordingly, when I grew up, my children, I lived my life in rectitude of heart; I became a farmer for the benefit of my father and my brothers, and I brought the produce from the fields at their appropriate times.”

Test. of Issachar 3:2 “And my father blessed me, since he saw that I was living in integrity.”

Test. of Issachar 3:3 “I was no meddler in my dealings, nor was I evil or slanderous to my neighbor.”

Test. of Issachar 3:4 “I spoke against no one, nor did I disparage the life of any human.”

Test. of Issachar 3:5 “I lived my life with singleness of vision. Accordingly, when I was thirty-five I took myself a wife because hard work consumed my energy, and pleasure with a woman never came to my mind; rather sleep overtook me because of my labor.”

Test. of Issachar 3:6 “And my father was continually rejoicing in my integrity. Whatever it was that I labored over at every harvest and whenever there was a firstborn, I first made an offering to the Lord through the priest, then for my father, and then for myself.”

Test. of Issachar 3:7 “And the Lord doubles the good things in my hands. Jacob knew that God collaborated with my integrity.”

Test. of Issachar 3:8 “In the integrity of my heart, I supplied everything from the good things of the earth to all the poor and the oppressed.”

Test. of Issachar 4:1 “Now, listen to me, children, and live in integrity of heart, for in it I have observed everything that is well-pleasing to the Lord.”

Test. of Issachar 4:2 “The genuine man does not desire gold, he does not defraud his neighbor, he does not long for fancy foods, nor does he want fine clothes.”

Test. of Issachar 4:3 “He does not make plans to live a long life, but awaits only the will of God.”

Test. of Issachar 4:4 “And the spirits of error have no power over him, since he does not include feminine beauty in the scope of his vision, lest by allowing distraction he might corrupt his mind.”

Test. of Issachar 4:5 “Envy will not penetrate his thinking; no malice dissipates his soul; no avarice intrudes upon his integrity.”

Test. of Issachar 4:6 “For he lives by the integrity of his soul, and perceives all things by the rectitude of his heart, making no place for an outlook made evil by this world's error, in order that he might envision no turning aside from any of the Lord's commands.”

Test. of Issachar 5:1 “Keep the Law of God, my children; achieve integrity; live without malice, not tinkering with God's commands or your neighbor's affairs.”

Test. of Issachar 5:2 “Love the Lord and your neighbor, be compassionate toward poverty and sickness.”

Test. of Issachar 5:3 “Bend your back in farming, perform the tasks of the soil in every kind of agriculture, offering gifts gratefully to the Lord.”

Test. of Issachar 5:4 “Thus the Lord will bless you with the first fruits, as he has blessed all the saints/elect from Abel until the present.”

Test. of Issachar 5:5 “For to you is given no other portion than the fertility of the earth, from which comes produce through toil.”

Test. of Issachar 5:6 “Our father, Jacob, blessed me by the blessing of the earth and of the first fruits.”

Test. of Issachar 5:7 “And Levi and Judah were glorified by the Lord among the sons of Jacob. The Lord made choice among them: To one he gave the priesthood and to the other, the kingship.”

Test. of Issachar 5:8 “Subject yourselves to them, and live in integrity as did your father, because to Gad has been assigned the rout of the attackers who are coming against Israel.”

Test. of Issachar 6:1 “Understand, my children, that in the last times your sons will abandon sincerity and align themselves with insatiable desire. Forsaking guilelessness, they will ally themselves with villainy. Abandoning the commands of the Lord, they ally themselves with Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Issachar 6:2 “Giving up agriculture, they pursue their own evil schemes, they will be scattered among the nations and enslaved by their enemies.”

Test. of Issachar 6:3 “Tell these things to your children, therefore, so that even though they might sin, they may speedily return to the Lord,”

Test. of Issachar 6:4 “Because he is merciful: He will set them free and take them back to their land.”

Test. of Issachar 7:1 “I am a hundred and twenty-two years old, and I am not aware of having committed a sin unto death.”

Test. of Issachar 7:2 “I have not had intercourse with any woman other than my wife, nor was I promiscuous by lustful look.”

Test. of Issachar 7:3 “I did not drink wine to the point of losing self-control. I was not passionately eager for any desirable possession of my neighbor.”

Test. of Issachar 7:4 “There was no deceit in my heart; no lie passed through my lips.”

Test. of Issachar 7:5 “I joined in lamentation with every oppressed human being, and shared my bread with the poor. I did not eat alone; I did not transgress boundaries;”

Test. of Issachar 7:6 “I acted in piety and truth all my days. The Lord I loved with all my strength; likewise, I loved every human being as I love my children.”

Test. of Issachar 7:7 “You do these as well, my children, and every spirit of Beliar/Satan will flee from you, and no act of human evil will have power over you. Every wild creature you shall subdue, so long as you have the God of heaven with you, and walk with all mankind in sincerity of heart.”

Test. of Issachar 7:8 “And he instructed them that they should take him up to Hebron and bury him there in the cave with his fathers.”

Test. of Issachar 7:9 “And he stretched his legs and died at a good old age - the fifth son, with all his members sound and still strong; he slept the eternal sleep.”

The Testament of Zebulon

the sixth son of Jacob and Leah

Test. of Zebulon 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Zebulon, which he decreed for his sons in the one hundred fourteenth year of his life, thirty-two years after the death of Joseph.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:2 “And he said to them, Listen to me, sons of Zebulon; heed the words of your father.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:3 “I am Zebulon, a good gift to my parents, for when I was born my father prospered exceedingly, in flocks and herds, when he got his share of them by means of spotted rods.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:4 “I am not aware, my children, that I have sinned in all my days, except in my mind.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:5 “Nor do I recall having committed a transgression, except what I did to Joseph in ignorance, because in a compact with my brothers I kept from telling my father what had been done, although I wept much in secret.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:6 “I was afraid of my brothers because they had all agreed that, if any one disclosed the secret, he should be killed by a sword.”

Test. of Zebulon 1:7 “Even when they wanted to kill him, I exhorted them with tears not to commit this lawless act.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:1 “Simeon and Gad came upon Joseph to kill him. Falling on his face, Joseph began to say to them,”

Test. of Zebulon 2:2 “Have mercy on me, my brothers; pity the deep feelings of Jacob, our father. Do not put your hands on me to pour out innocent blood, because I have not sinned against you.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:3 “If I have sinned, discipline me as one trains a child, but do not lay your hand on me for the sake of our father, Jacob.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:4 “As he was saying these words, I was moved to pity and began to weep; my courage grew weak and all the substance of my inner being became faint within my soul”

Test. of Zebulon 2:5 “Joseph wept, and I with him; my heart pounded, the joints of my body shook and I could not stand.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:6 “And when he saw me crying with him, while the others were coming to kill him, he rushed behind me beseeching them.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:7 “Reuben stood up and said, My brothers, let us not kill him, but let us throw him into one of those dry cisterns which our fathers dug and in which there is to be found no water.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:8 “Accordingly, the Lord prohibited any water from rising up in them so that Joseph's preservation might be accomplished.”

Test. of Zebulon 2:9 “And the Lord did this until the time when they sold him to the Ishmaelites.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:1 “I had no share in the price received for Joseph, my children.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:2 “But Simeon, Gad, and our other brothers accepted the money, bought shoes for themselves, their wives, and their children.” (Amos 2:6)

Test. of Zebulon 3:3 “We will not use the money for eating, which is the price of our brother's blood, but we will trample it underfoot in response to his having said he would rule over us. Let us see what comes of his dreams.” (Matt 27:6-10)

Test. of Zebulon 3:4 “Accordingly, it is written in the book of the Law of Moses that anyone who is unwilling to raise up posterity for his brother, his shoe should be removed and one should spit in his face.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:5 “Joseph's brothers did not want their brother to live, and the Lord removed Joseph's shoe from them.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:6 “For when they arrived in Egypt their shoes were removed by Joseph's servants before the gate, and thus they did obeisance to Joseph in the manner of the Pharaoh.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:7 “Not only did they do obeisance, but they were spit upon, prostrating themselves forthwith before him. And thus they were humiliated before the Egyptians.”

Test. of Zebulon 3:8 “After that the Egyptians heard all the wicked things that we had done to Joseph.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:1 “After they had thrown him into the pit, they sat down and began to eat;”

Test. of Zebulon 4:2 “As for me, I tasted nothing for two days and two nights, being moved with compassion for Joseph. And Judah joined me in abstaining from food; he stayed near the cistern, because he was afraid that Simeon and Gad might go out and kill Joseph.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:3 “When they observed that I was not eating, they assigned me to guard him until he might be sold.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:4 “He remained in the cistern three days and three nights, so that when he was sold he was starving.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:5 “When Reuben heard that Joseph had been sold while he was away, he tore his clothing in mourning, saying, How can I look my father in the face?”

Test. of Zebulon 4:6 “He took money and ran after the merchants, but found no one, since they had left the highway and had traveled by a shortcut through the region of the Troglodytes.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:7 “And Reuben ate no food that day. Then Dan came to him and said,”

Test. of Zebulon 4:8 “Do not weep; do not mourn, for I have found what we should say to our father, Jacob.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:9 “Let us kill a goat's kid and dip Joseph's coat in its blood. Then we shall say, Do you recognize whether this is your son's garment?”

Test. of Zebulon 4:10 “(For they had taken off from Joseph his father's coat when they were about to sell him and put on him an old garment of a slave.)”

Test. of Zebulon 4:11 “Simeon had the garment and was unwilling to give it to him, preferring to cut it up with his sword, since he was burning with anger that he had not killed him.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:12 “But we all rose in opposition to him and said, If you don't give it up we shall say you alone did this evil deed in Israel.”

Test. of Zebulon 4:13 “So he gave it up and they did as Dan had stated.”

Test. of Zebulon 5:1 “Now, my children, I tell you to keep the Lord's commands; show mercy to your neighbor, have compassion on all, not only human beings but to dumb animals.”

Test. of Zebulon 5:2 “For these reasons the Lord blessed me, and when all my brothers were ill, I alone passed without sickness, for the Lord knows the purpose of each man.”

Test. of Zebulon 5:3 “Have mercy in your inner being, my children, because whatever anyone does to his neighbor, the Lord will do to him.”

Test. of Zebulon 5:4 “For the sons of my brothers were sickly and died on account of Joseph, because they did not act in mercy out of their inner compassion.”

Test. of Zebulon 5:5 “But you, my sons, were preserved free from illness, as you know. When I was in Canaan catching fish by the sea for our father, Jacob, many were drowned in the sea, but I survived unharmed.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:1 “I was the first to make a boat to sail on the sea, because the Lord gave me understanding and wisdom concerning it.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:2 “I positioned a rudder behind it, put up a sail on a straight piece of wood in the middle.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:3 “In it I sailed along the shores, catching fish for my father's household until we went to Egypt.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:4 “Being compassionate, I gave some of my catch to every stranger.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:5 “If anyone were a traveler, or sick, or aged, I cooked the fish, prepared it well, and offered to each person according to his need, being either convivial or consoling.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:6 “Therefore the Lord made my catch to be an abundance of fish; for whoever shares with his neighbor receives multifold from the Lord.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:7 “I fished for five years, sharing with every person whom I saw, and sufficing for my father's household.”

Test. of Zebulon 6:8 “Summers, I fished; winters, I tended the flock of my brothers.”

Test. of Zebulon 7:1 “Now I will tell you what I did. I saw a man suffering from nakedness in the wintertime and I had compassion on him: I stole a garment secretly from my own household and gave it to the man in difficulty.”

Test. of Zebulon 7:2 “You, therefore, my children, on the basis of God's caring for you, without discrimination be compassionate and merciful to all. Provide for every person with a kind heart.”

Test. of Zebulon 7:3 “If at any time you do not have anything to give to the one who is in need, be compassionate and merciful in your inner self.”

Test. of Zebulon 7:4 “For when my hand could not find the means for contributing to a needy person, I walked with him for seven stades, weeping; my inner being was in torment with sympathy for him.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:1 “You also, my children, have compassion toward every person with mercy, in order that the Lord may be compassionate and merciful to you.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:2 “In the last days God will send his compassion on the earth, and whenever he finds compassionate mercy, in that person he will dwell.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:3 “To the extent that a man has compassion on his neighbor, to that extent the Lord has mercy on him.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:4 “For when we went down into Egypt, Joseph did not hold a grudge against us. When he saw me, he was moved with compassion.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:5 “Whomever you see, do not harbor resentment, my children; love one another, and do not calculate the wrong done by each to his brothers.”

Test. of Zebulon 8:6 “This shatters unity, and scatters all kinship, and stirs up the soul. He who recalls evil receives neither compassion nor mercy.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:1 “Pay heed to the streams; when they flow in the same channel they carry along stones, wood, and sand,”

Test. of Zebulon 9:2 “But if they are divided into many channels, the earth swallows them and they become unproductive.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:3 “And you shall be thus if you are divided.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:4 “Do not be divided into two heads, because everything the Lord has made has a single head. He provides two shoulders, two hands, two feet, but all members obey one head.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:5 “In the writing of the fathers I came to know that in the last days you shall defect from the Lord, and you shall be divided in Israel, and you shall follow after two kings; you shall commit every abomination and worship every idol.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:6 “Your enemies will take you captive and you shall reside among the gentiles/nations with all sorts of sickness and tribulation and oppression of soul.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:7 “And thereafter you will remember the Lord and repent, and he will turn you around because he is merciful and compassionate; he does not bring a charge at wickedness against the sons of men, since they are flesh and the spirits of deceit lead them astray in all their actions.” (Eph 6:12)

Test. of Zebulon 9:8 “And thereafter the Lord himself will arise upon you, the light of righteousness with healing and compassion in his wings. He will liberate every captive of the sons of men from Beliar/Satan, and every spirit of error will be trampled down. He will turn all nations to being zealous for him. And you shall see [God in a human form], he whom the Lord will choose: Jerusalem is his name.”

Test. of Zebulon 9:9 “You will provoke him to wrath by the wickedness of your works, and you will be rejected until the time of the end.”

Test. of Zebulon 10:1 “And now, my children, do not grieve because I am dying, nor be depressed because I am leaving you.”

Test. of Zebulon 10:2 “I shall rise again in your midst as a leader among your sons, and I shall be glad in the midst of my tribe - as many as keep the Law of the Lord and the commandments of Zebulon, their father.”

Test. of Zebulon 10:3 “But the Lord shall bring down fire on the impious and will destroy them to all generations,”

Test. of Zebulon 10:4 “I am now hurrying to my rest, like my fathers.”

Test. of Zebulon 10:5 “But you fear/reverence the Lord your God with all your strength all the days of your life.”

Test. of Zebulon 10:6 “When he had said this, he fell into a beautiful sleep, and his sons placed him in a coffin. Later they carried him up to Hebron and buried him with his fathers.”

The Testament of Dan

the seventh son of Jacob and Bilhah

Test. of Dan 1:1 “A copy of the words of Dan, which he spoke to his sons at the last of his days, in the one hundred twenty-fifth year of his life.”

Test. of Dan 1:2 “Assembling his clan, he said, Sons of Dan, hear my words; give heed to what is uttered by the mouth of your father.”

Test. of Dan 1:3 “I have made proof in my heart and in my life that truth with honest dealings is good and well-pleasing to God, while falsehood and anger are evil because they instruct mankind thoroughly in every evil.”

Test. of Dan 1:4 “My children, I confess to you today that in my heart I rejoiced over the death of Joseph, a man who was true and good.”

Test. of Dan 1:5 “I was glad about the sale of Joseph, because Father loved him more than the rest of us.”

Test. of Dan 1:6 “For the spirit of jealousy and pretentiousness kept saying to me, You too are his son.”

Test. of Dan 1:7 “And one of the spirits of Beliar/Satan was at work within me, saying, Take this sword, and with it kill Joseph; once he is dead, your father will love you.”

Test. of Dan 1:8 “This is the spirit of anger that persuaded me that as a leopard sucks the blood of a kid, so I should suck the blood of Joseph.”

Test. of Dan 1:9 “But the God of Jacob, our father, did not allow him to fall into my hands so that I might find him alone, nor did he permit me to accomplish this lawless act, lest two tribes be lost from Israel.”

Test. of Dan 2:1 “And now, my children, I am dying, and I say to you in truth that if you do not guard yourselves against the spirit of falsehood and anger, and love truth and forbearance, you will perish.”

Test. of Dan 2:2 “There is blindness in anger, my children, and there is no angry person who can perceive the face of truth.”

Test. of Dan 2:3 “For even if one is his father or mother, he treats them as enemies; if it is a brother, he does not recognize him; if it is a prophet of the Lord, he misunderstands; if it is a just man, he is unaware of him; if a friend, he ignores him.”

Test. of Dan 2:4 “For the spirit of anger ensnares him in the nets of deceit, blinds his eyes literally, darkens his understanding by means of a lie, and provides him with its own peculiar perspective.”

Test. of Dan 2:5 “By what means does it ensnare the vision? By hatred in the heart, it gives him a peculiar disposition to envy his brother.”

Test. of Dan 3:1 “Anger is evil, my children, for it becomes the motivation force of the soul itself.”

Test. of Dan 3:2 “That force has strange effects on the body of the angry man; it dominates his soul, and provides the body with a peculiar power so that it can accomplish every lawless act.”

Test. of Dan 3:3 “When the soul acts, it justifies whatever is done since it lacks discernment.”

Test. of Dan 3:4 “So then whoever is angry, if he is a powerful person, has triple strength by reason of his anger: First through the power and support of his subordinates; second through his wealth, by which he can win by persuasive acts and triumph in injustice; third, he has the natural force of his own body, and through it he accomplishes evil.”

Test. of Dan 3:5 “But if the angry one is a weak person, his strength is twice that of nature, for anger always supports such a person in their transgression.”

Test. of Dan 3:6 “This spirit always moves with falsehood at the right hand of Satan, in order that such deeds may be done through savagery and deception.”

Test. of Dan 4:1 “Understand, then, the power of anger, that it is senseless.”

Test. of Dan 4:2 “First, it arouses by spoken word; then by actions it gives strength to the one who is aroused, by sharp losses it perturbs his mind, and thus arouses his soul with great anger.”

Test. of Dan 4:3 “When anyone speaks against you, do not be moved to anger; and if anyone praises you as being kind, do not be elated, nor be carried away, neither by pleasure nor by shame.”

Test. of Dan 4:4 “First it is pleasant to hear and thus it sharpens the mind to be sensitive to some provocation; and then when anyone is aroused by anger, it makes him suppose his self-esteem is justified.”

Test. of Dan 4:5 “If you suffer a loss, if you undergo the destruction of anything, do not become alarmed, my children, because this spirit makes one desire what is transitory in order that he might be made angry over what he is missing.”

Test. of Dan 4:6 “If you lose something, by your own action or otherwise, do not be sorrowful, for grief arouses anger as well as deceit.”

Test. of Dan 4:7 “Anger and falsehood together are a double-edged evil, and work together to perturb the reason. And when the soul is continually perturbed, the Lord withdraws from it and Beliar/Satan rules it.”

Test. of Dan 5:1 “Observe the Lord's commandments, then, my children, and keep his Law. Avoid wrath, and hate lying, in order that the Lord may dwell among you, and Beliar/Satan may flee from you.”

Test. of Dan 5:2 “Each of you speak truth clearly to his neighbor, and do not fall into pleasure and troublemaking, but be at peace, holding to the God of peace. Thus no conflict will overwhelm you.”

Test. of Dan 5:3 “Throughout all your life love the Lord, and one another with a true heart.”

Test. of Dan 5:4 “For I know that in the last days you will defect from the Lord, you will be offended at Levi, and revolt against Judah; but you will not prevail over them. An angel of the Lord guides them both, because by them Israel shall stand.”

Test. of Dan 5:5 “To the extent that you abandon the Lord, you will live by every evil deed, committing the revolting acts of the gentiles/nations, chasing after wives of lawless men, and you are motivated to all wickedness by the spirits of deceit among you.”

Test. of Dan 5:6 “For I read in the Book of Enoch the Righteous that your prince is Satan and that all the spirits of sexual promiscuity and of arrogance devote attention to the sons of Levi in the attempt to observe them closely and cause them to commit sin before the Lord.”

Test. of Dan 5:7 “My sons will draw close to Levi, will participate with them in all manner of sins; and with the sons of Judah they will share in greed, like lions snatching what belongs to others.”

Test. of Dan 5:8 “Accordingly you will be led off with them into captivity; there you will receive all the plagues of Egypt, and all the evils of the gentiles/nations.”

Test. of Dan 5:9 “Therefore when you turn back to the Lord, you will receive mercy, and he will lead you into his holy place, proclaiming peace to you.”

Test. of Dan 5:10 “And there shall arise for you from the tribe of Judah and the tribe of Levi the Lord's salvation. He will make war against Beliar/Satan; he will grant the vengeance of victory as our goal.”

Test. of Dan 5:11 “And he shall take from Beliar/Satan the captives, the souls of the saints/elect; and he shall turn the hearts of the disobedient ones to the Lord, and grant eternal peace to those who call upon him.”

Test. of Dan 5:12 “And the saints/elect shall refresh themselves in Eden; the righteous shall rejoice in the New Jerusalem, which shall be eternally for the glorification of God.”

Test. of Dan 5:13 “And Jerusalem shall no longer undergo desolation, nor shall Israel be led into captivity, because the Lord will be in her midst [living among human beings]. The Holy One of Israel will rule over them in humility and poverty, and he who trusts in him shall reign in truth in the heavens.”

Test. of Dan 6:1 “And now fear/reverence the Lord, my children, be on guard against Satan and his spirits.”

Test. of Dan 6:2 “Draw near to God and to the angel who intercedes for you, because he is the mediator between God and men for the peace of Israel. He shall stand in opposition to the kingdom of the enemy.”

Test. of Dan 6:3 “Therefore the enemy is eager to trip up all who call on the Lord,”

Test. of Dan 6:4 “Because he knows that on the day in which Israel trusts, the enemy's kingdom will be brought to an end.”

Test. of Dan 6:5 “This angel of peace will strengthen Israel so that it will not succumb to an evil destiny.”

Test. of Dan 6:6 “But in Israel's period of lawlessness it will be the Lord who will not depart from her and therefore she will seek to do his will, for none of the angels is like him.”

Test. of Dan 6:7 “His name shall be everywhere throughout Israel; [and the Savior will be known among the nations].”

Test. of Dan 6:8 “Keep love, truth, and patience.”

Test. of Dan 6:9 “What you have heard from your father pass on to your children, so that the father of nations may accept you. For he is true and patient, lowly and humble, exemplifying by his actions the Law of God.”

Test. of Dan 6:10 “Forsake all unrighteousness and cling to the righteousness of the Law of God.”

Test. of Dan 6:11 “And bury me near my fathers.”

Test. of Dan 7:1 “When he had said this, he kissed them and slept an eternal sleep.”

Test. of Dan 7:2 “And his sons buried him and later they carried his bones to be near Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.”

Test. of Dan 7:3 “Dan prophesied to them, however, that they would go astray from God's law, that they would be estranged from their inheritance, from the race of Israel, and from the patrimony; and that is what occurred.”

The Testament of Naphtali

the eighth son of Jacob and Bilhah

Test. of Naphtali 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Naphtali, which he decreed at the time of his death in the one hundred thirty-second year of his life.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:2 “When his sons were gathered together in the seventh month, on the fourth day of the month, and he was in good health, he gave a feast and drinking party.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:3 “After he awoke early the next morning, he told them, I am dying, but they did not believe him.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:4 “And while he was blessing the Lord he confirmed that after the previous day's feast he would die.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:5 “Then he began to say to his sons, Listen, my children, sons of Naphtali, hear your father's words.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:6 “I was born from Bilhah; Rachel acted by trickery, giving Bilhah to Jacob in place of herself, and she bore me on the knees of Rachel, for which reason she called me Naphtali.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:7 “Rachel loved me because I was born in her lap; while I was tender in appearance she would kiss me and say, May I see a brother of yours, like you, from my own womb.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:8 “Thus Joseph was like me in every way, in keeping with Rachel's prayer.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:9 “But my mother was Bilhah, daughter of Rotheos, Deborah's brother, nurse of Rebecca; she was born the very day on which Rachel was born.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:10 “Rotheos was of Abraham's tribe, a Chaldean, one who honored God, free and well-born,”

Test. of Naphtali 1:11 “But he was taken captive and bought by Laban, who gave him Aina, his servant girl, as a wife. She bore a daughter and called her Zelpha from the name of the village in which he had been taken captive.”

Test. of Naphtali 1:12 “After that she bore Bilhah, saying, My daughter is ever eager for new things; No sooner had she been born than she hurried to start sucking.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:1 “Since I was light on my feet like a deer, my father, Jacob, appointed me for all missions and messages, and as a deer he blessed me.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:2 “For just as a potter knows the pot, how much it holds, and brings clay for it accordingly, so also the Lord forms the body in correspondence to the spirit, and instills the spirit corresponding to the power of the body.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:3 “And from one to the other there is no discrepancy, not so much as a third of a hair, for all the creation of the Most High was according to height, measure, and standard.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:4 “And just as the potter knows the use of each vessel and to what it is suited, so also the Lord knows the body to what extent it will persist in goodness, and when it will be dominated by evil.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:5 “For there is no form or conception which the Lord does not know since he created every human being according to his own image.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:6 “As a person's strength, so also is his work; as is his mind, so also is his skill. As is his plan, so also is his achievement; as is his heart, so is his speech; as is his eye, so also is his sleep; as is his soul, so also is his thought, whether on the Law of the Lord or on the law of Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:7 “As there is a distinction between light and darkness, between seeing and hearing, thus there is a distinction between man and man and between woman and woman. One cannot say they are one in appearance or rank,”

Test. of Naphtali 2:8 “For God made all things good in their order; the five senses in the head; to the head he attached the neck, in addition to the hair for the enhancement of appearance; then the heart for prudence; the belly for excretion from the stomach; the windpipe for health; the liver for anger; the gallbladder for bitterness; the spleen for laughter; the kidneys for craftiness; the loins for power; the lungs for the chest; the hips for strength and so on.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:9 “Thus my children, you exist in accord with order for a good purpose in fear/reverence of God; do nothing in a disorderly manner, arrogantly, or at an inappropriate time.”

Test. of Naphtali 2:10 “If you tell the eye to hear, it cannot; so you are unable to perform the works of light while you are in darkness.”

Test. of Naphtali 3:1 “Do not strive to corrupt your actions through avarice or to beguile your souls by empty phrases, because those who are silent in purity of heart will be able to hold fast God's will and to shunt aside the will of Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Naphtali 3:2 “Sun, moon, and stars do not alter their order; thus you should not alter the Law of God by the disorder of your actions.”

Test. of Naphtali 3:3 “The gentiles/nations, because they wandered astray and forsook the Lord, have changed the order, and have devoted themselves to stones and sticks, patterning themselves after wandering spirits.”

Test. of Naphtali 3:4 “But you, my children, shall not be like that: In the firmament, in the earth, and in the sea, in all the products of his workmanship discern the Lord who made all things, so that you do not become like Sodom, which departed from the order of nature.”

Test. of Naphtali 3:5 “Likewise the Watchers departed from nature's order; the Lord pronounced a curse on them at the Flood. On their account he ordered that the earth be without dweller or produce.”

Test. of Naphtali 4:1 “I say these things, my children, because I have read in the writing of holy Enoch that you also will stray from the Lord, living in accord with every wickedness of the gentiles/nations and committing every lawlessness of Sodom.”

Test. of Naphtali 4:2 “The Lord will impose captivity upon you; you shall serve your enemies there and you will be engulfed in hardship and difficulty until the Lord will wear you all out.”

Test. of Naphtali 4:3 “And after you have been decimated and reduced in number, you will return and acknowledge the Lord your God.”

Test. of Naphtali 4:4 “And it shall happen that when they come into the land of their fathers, they will again neglect the Lord and act impiously,”

Test. of Naphtali 4:5 “And the Lord will disperse them over the face of the whole earth until the mercy of the Lord comes, a man who effects righteousness, and he will work mercy on all who are far and near.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:1 “In the fortieth year of my life, I saw on the Mount of Olives east of Jerusalem that the sun and the moon stood still.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:2 “And behold, Isaac, my father's father, was saying to us, Run forth, seize them, each according to his capacity; to the one who grasps them will the sun and the moon belong.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:3 “All of them ran, but Levi seized the sun and Judah, outstripping the others, grasped the moon. Thus they were exalted above others.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:4 “Levi became like the sun, a certain young man gave him twelve date palms.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:5 “And Judah became luminous like the moon, and twelve rays were under his feet. Then running toward the others, Levi and Judah seized them.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:6 “And behold, there was a bull on the earth with two great horns and an eagle's wing on his back. They tried to lay hold of him, but were unable.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:7 “But Joseph overtook them and seized him and went up with him into the heights.”

Test. of Naphtali 5:8 “And I looked, since I was there, and behold a sacred writing appeared to us, which said, Assyrians, Medes, Persians, Elamites, Gelachians, Chaldeans, Syrians shall obtain a share in the twelve staffs of Israel through captivity.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:1 “And again after the seven months I saw our father, Jacob, standing by the sea at Jamnia and we, his sons, were with him.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:2 “And behold a ship came sailing past full of dried fish, without sailor or pilot.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:3 “Inscribed on it was 'The Ship of Jacob.' So our father said to us, Get into the boat.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:4 “As we boarded it, a violent tempest arose, a great windstorm, and our father, who had been holding us on course, was snatched away from us.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:5 “After being tossed by the storm, the boat was filled with water and carried along on the waves until it broke apart.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:6 “Joseph escaped in a light boat while we were scattered about on ten planks; Levi and Judah were on the same one.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:7 “Thus we were dispersed, even to the outer limits.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:8 “Levi, putting on sack cloth, prayed to the Lord in behalf of all of us.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:9 “When the storm ceased, the ship reached the land, as though at peace.”

Test. of Naphtali 6:10 “Then Jacob, our father, approached, and we all rejoiced with one accord.”

Test. of Naphtali 7:1 “These two dreams I recounted to my father, and he replied, These things must be fulfilled at their appropriate time, once Israel has endured many things.”

Test. of Naphtali 7:2 “Then my father said, I believe that Joseph is alive, for I continually see that the Lord includes him in the number with you.”

Test. of Naphtali 7:3 “And he kept saying tearfully, You live, Joseph, my son, and I do not see you, nor do you behold Jacob who begot you.”

Test. of Naphtali 7:4 “He made me shed tears by these words of his. I was burning inwardly with compassion to tell him that Joseph had been sold, but I was afraid of my brothers.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:1 “Behold, my children, I have shown you the last times, all things that will happen in Israel.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:2 “Command your children that they be in unity with Levi and Judah, for through Judah will salvation arise for Israel, and in him will Jacob be blessed.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:3 “Through his kingly power God will appear [dwelling among men on the earth], to save the race of Israel, and to assemble the righteous from among the nations.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:4 “If you achieve the good, my children, men and angels will bless you; and God will be glorified through you among the gentiles/nations. The devil will flee from you; wild animals will be afraid of you, and the angels will stand by you.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:5 “Just as anyone who rears a child well is held in good esteem, so also there will be a virtuous recollection on the part of God for your good work.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:8 “The one who does not do the good, men and angels will curse, and God will be dishonored among the gentiles/nations because of him, the devil will inhabit him as his own instrument. Every wild animal will dominate him, and the Lord will hate him.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:9 “And there are the two commandments: Unless they are performed in proper sequence they leave one open to the greatest sin. It is the same with the other commandments.”

Test. of Naphtali 8:10 “So be wise in the Lord and discerning, knowing the order of his commandments, what is ordained for every act, so that the Lord will love you.”

Test. of Naphtali 9:1 “He gave them many similar instructions, urging them to transfer his bones to Hebron and bury him with his fathers.”

Test. of Naphtali 9:2 “He ate and drank in soulful glee, covered his face, and died. And his sons acted in accord with the things commanded by their father, Naphtali.”

The Testament of Gad

the ninth son of Jacob and Zilpah

Test. of Gad 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Gad, concerning what he said to his sons in the one hundred twenty-seventh year of his life, saying,”

Test. of Gad 1:2 “I was Jacob's ninth son; among the shepherds I was brave.”

Test. of Gad 1:3 “I guarded the flock at night, and when the lion came, the wolf, the leopard, the bear or any other wild animal attacked the flock, I pursued it, seized it by the foot with my hand, crushed and blinded it, and hurled it a distance of twelve hundred feet.”

Test. of Gad 1:4 “Now Joseph was tending the flocks with me for about thirty days, and since he was delicate, he became faint from the heat, and went back to Hebron to his father.”

Test. of Gad 1:5 “He made Joseph lie down close to him because he loved him.”

Test. of Gad 1:6 “And Joseph said to his father, the sons of Zilpah and Bilhah are killing the best animals and eating them against the advice of Judah and Reuben.”

Test. of Gad 1:7 “He saw that I had set free a lamb from the mouth of a bear, which I then killed, but that I had killed the lamb when I was saddened to see that it was too weak to live; and we had eaten it.”

Test. of Gad 1:8 “This he told our father. On this matter I bore a grudge against Joseph until the day he was sold into Egypt;”

Test. of Gad 1:9 “The spirit of hatred was in me because we had eaten the newborn of the flocks without Judah. And whatever Joseph told our father, he believed him.”

Test. of Gad 2:1 “I now confess my sin, children, that frequently I wanted to kill him; to the depth of my soul I hated him and any inner feeling of mercy toward him was completely absent.”

Test. of Gad 2:2 “Because of his dreams my hatred toward him increased and I wanted to gobble him from among the living as an ox gobbles up grass from the ground.”

Test. of Gad 2:3 “For this reason Judah and I sold him to the Ishmaelites for thirty pieces of gold; we hid ten pieces and showed only the twenty to our brothers.”

Test. of Gad 2:4 “Thus it was through greed that our plot to kill him was carried out.”

Test. of Gad 2:5 “But the God of my fathers rescued him from my hands so that I might not perform a lawless deed in Israel.”

Test. of Gad 3:1 “And now children, listen to the words of truth: to perform justice and every law of the Most High; not to be led astray by the spirit of hatred because it is evil beyond all human deeds.”

Test. of Gad 3:2 “Whatever anyone does, he who hates is revolted; if he fears the Lord and hopes for good things, the hater has no love for him.”

Test. of Gad 3:3 “The hater disparages truth, envies the successful person, relishes slander, loves arrogance, because hatred blinds his soul. It was in this way that I regarded Joseph.”

Test. of Gad 4:1 “Beware, my children, of those who hate, because it leads to lawlessness against the Lord himself.”

Test. of Gad 4:2 “Hatred does not want to hear repeated his commands concerning love of neighbor, and thus it sins against God.”

Test. of Gad 4:3 “For if a brother makes a false step, immediately it wants to spread the tale to everyone, and is eager to have him condemned for it, punished, and executed.”

Test. of Gad 4:4 “If the hater is a slave, he conspires against his master, and whenever difficulty arises it plots how he might be killed.”

Test. of Gad 4:5 “Hatred collaborates with envy, when it sees or hears about the prosperity of those who do well, it is perpetually peevish.”

Test. of Gad 4:6 “Just as love wants to bring the dead back to life and to recall those under sentence of death, so hate wants to kill the living and does not wish to preserve alive those who have committed the slightest sin.”

Test. of Gad 4:7 “For among all men the spirit of hatred works by Satan through human frailty for the death of mankind; but the spirit of love works by the Law of God through forbearance for the salvation of mankind.”

Test. of Gad 5:1 “Hatred is evil, since it continually consorts with lying, speaking against the truth; it makes small things big, turns light into darkness, says that the sweet is bitter, teaches slander, conflict, violence, and all manner of greed; it fills the heart with diabolical venom.”

Test. of Gad 5:2 “I tell you this, my children, from experience, so that you might escape hatred and cling to love of the Lord.”

Test. of Gad 5:3 “Righteousness expels hatred; humility kills envy. For the person who is just and humble is ashamed to commit an injustice, not because someone else will pass judgment on him but out of his own heart, because the Lord considers his inner deliberations.”

Test. of Gad 5:4 “He will not denounce a fellow man, since fear/reverence of the Most High overcomes hatred.”

Test. of Gad 5:5 “Being concerned not to arouse the Lord's anger, he is completely unwilling to wrong anyone, even in his thoughts.”

Test. of Gad 5:6 “I understood this at the last, after I had repented concerning Joseph,”

Test. of Gad 5:7 “For according to God's truth, repentance destroys disobedience, puts darkness to flight, illumines the vision, furnishes knowledge for the soul, and guides the deliberative powers to salvation.”

Test. of Gad 5:8 “What it has not learned from human agency, it understands through repentance.”

Test. of Gad 5:9 “For God brought on me a disease of the liver, and if it had not been for the prayers of Jacob, my father, he would shortly have summoned from me my spirit.”

Test. of Gad 5:10 “For by whatever human capacity anyone transgresses, by that he is also chastised.”

Test. of Gad 5:11 “Since my anger was merciless in opposition to Joseph, through this anger of mine I suffered mercilessly, and was brought under judgment for eleven months, as long as I had had it in for Joseph, until he was sold.”

Test. of Gad 6:1 “Now, my children, each of you love his brother. Drive hatred out of your hearts. Love one another in deed and word and inward thoughts.”

Test. of Gad 6:2 “For when I stood before my father I would speak peaceable about Joseph, but when I went out, the spirit of hatred darkened my mind and aroused my soul to kill him.”

Test. of Gad 6:3 “Love one another from the heart, therefore, and if anyone sins against you, speak to him in peace. Expel the venom of hatred, and do not harbor deceit in your heart. If anyone confesses and repents, forgive him.”

Test. of Gad 6:4 “If anyone denies his guilt, do not be contentious with him, otherwise he may start cursing, and you would be sinning doubly.”

Test. of Gad 6:5 “In a dispute do not let an outsider hear your secrets, since out of hatred for you he may become your enemy, and commit a great sin against you. He may talk to you frequently but treacherously, or be much concerned with you, but for an evil end, having absorbed from you the venom.”

Test. of Gad 6:6 “Even if he denies it and acts disgracefully out of a sense of guilt, be quiet and do not become upset. For he who denies will repent, and avoid offending you again; indeed he will honor you, will respect you and be at peace.”

Test. of Gad 6:7 “But even if he is devoid of shame and persists in his wickedness, forgive him from the heart and leave vengeance to God.”

Test. of Gad 7:1 “If anyone prospers more than you, do not be aggrieved, but pray for him that he may prosper completely, for this is what is precisely to your advantage.”

Test. of Gad 7:2 “And if he becomes even more exalted, do not be envious, but remember that all humanity dies. Offer praise to the Lord who provides good and beneficial things for all mankind.”

Test. of Gad 7:3 “Search out the Lord's judgments, and thus you shall gain an inheritance and your mind will be at rest.”

Test. of Gad 7:4 “Even if someone becomes rich by evil schemes, as did Esau, your father's brother, do not be jealous; wait for the Lord to set the limits.”

Test. of Gad 7:5 “For if he takes away the things obtained by evil means, those who repent receive forgiveness, and the impenitent one receives eternal punishment.”

Test. of Gad 7:6 “The man who is poor but free from envy, who is grateful to the Lord for everything, is richer than all, because he does not love the foolish things that are a temptation common to mankind.”

Test. of Gad 7:7 “Drive hatred away from your souls, and love one another in uprightness of heart.”

Test. of Gad 8:1 “Tell these things to your children as well, so that they will honor Judah and Levi, because from them the Lord will raise up a Savior for Israel.”

Test. of Gad 8:2 “I know that at the end your children will depart from them and will live in all manner of wickedness and evildoing and corruption in the sight of the Lord.”

Test. of Gad 8:3 “Then after he had been silent for a brief time he said again to them, My children, obey your father. Bury me near my fathers.”

Test. of Gad 8:4 “He drew up his feet and fell asleep in peace. And after five years they took him up and buried him in Hebron with his fathers.”

The Testament of Asher

the tenth son of Jacob and Zilpah

Test. of Asher 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Asher, the things he spoke to his sons in the one hundred twenty-fifth year of his life.”

Test. of Asher 1:2 “While he was still healthy he said to them, Listen, children of Asher, to your father, and I will show you everything that is right in the sight of God.”

Test. of Asher 1:3 “God has granted two ways to the sons of men, two mind-sets, two lines of action, two models, and two goals.”

Test. of Asher 1:4 “Accordingly, everything is in pairs, the one over against the other.”

Test. of Asher 1:5 “The two ways are good and evil; concerning them are two dispositions within our breasts that choose between them.”

Test. of Asher 1:6 “If the soul wants to follow the good way, all of its deeds are done in righteousness and every sin is immediately repented.”

Test. of Asher 1:7 “Contemplating just deeds and rejecting wickedness, the soul overcomes evil and uproots sin.”

Test. of Asher 1:8 “But if the mind is disposed toward evil, all of its deeds are wicked; driving out the good, it accepts the evil and is overmastered by Beliar/Satan, who,”

Test. of Asher 1:9 “Even when good is undertaken, presses the struggle so as to make the aim of his action into evil, since the devil's storehouse is filled with the vermin of the evil spirit.”

Test. of Asher 2:1 “The soul, they say, may in words express good for the sake of evil, but the outcome of the action leads to evil.”

Test. of Asher 2:2 “There is a man who has no mercy on the one who serves him in performing an evil deed; there are two aspects of this, but the whole is wicked.”

Test. of Asher 2:3 “And there is a man who loves the one who does the evil, as he is himself involved in evil, so that he would choose to die in evil for the evildoer's sake. There are also two aspects of this, but the whole situation is evil.”

Test. of Asher 2:4 “Although indeed love is there, yet in wickedness is evil concealed; in name it is as though it were good, but the outcome of the act is to bring evil.”

Test. of Asher 2:5 “Someone steals, deals unjustly, robs, cheats, but yet has pity on the poor. This also has two aspects, but is evil as a whole.”

Test. of Asher 2:6 “He who cheats his neighbor provokes God's wrath; he who serves falsely before the Most High, and yet has mercy on the poor, disregards the Lord who uttered the Law's commands; he provokes him, and yet he alleviates the plight of the poor day laborer.”

Test. of Asher 2:7 “He defiles the soul and takes pride in his own body; he kills many, yet has pity on a few. This also has two aspects, but is evil as a whole.”

Test. of Asher 2:8 “Someone else commits adultery and is sexually promiscuous, yet is abstemious/moderate in his eating. While fasting, he is committing evil deeds. Through the power of his wealth he ravages many, and yet in spite of his excessive evil, he performs the commandments.”

Test. of Asher 2:9 “This also has two aspects, but is evil as a whole. Such persons are hares, because although they are halfway clean, in truth they are unclean,”

Test. of Asher 2:10 “For this is what God has said on the tables of the commandments.”

Test. of Asher 3:1 “But you, my children, do not be two-faced like them, one good and the other evil; rather, cling only to goodness, because in it the Lord God is at rest, and men aspire to it.”

Test. of Asher 3:2 “Flee from the evil tendency, destroying the devil by your good works. For those who are two-faced are not of God, but they are enslaved to their evil spirits, so that they might be pleasing to Beliar/Satan and to persons like themselves.”

Test. of Asher 4:1 “For persons who are good, who are single-minded - even though they are considered by the two-faced to be sinners - are righteous before God.”

Test. of Asher 4:2 “For many who destroy the wicked perform two works - good and evil - but it is good as a whole, because evil is uprooted and destroyed.”

Test. of Asher 4:3 “One person hates the man who, though merciful, is also unjust, or who is an adulterer, even though he fasts, and thus is two-faced. But his work is good as a whole, because he imitates the Lord, not accepting the seeming good as though it were the truly good.”

Test. of Asher 4:4 “Another person does not want to see any pleasant days among the convivial, lest they disgrace the body and pollute the soul. This also has two aspects, but is good on the whole.”

Test. of Asher 4:5 “For such persons are like gazelles and stags: In appearance they seem wild and unclean, but as a whole they are clean. They live by zeal for the Lord, abstaining from what God hates and has forbidden through his commandments, staving off evil by the good.”

Test. of Asher 5:1 “Children, you see how in everything there are two factors, one against the other, one concealed by the other: In possessions is greed, in merriment is drunkenness, in laughter is lamentation, in marriage is dissoluteness.”

Test. of Asher 5:2 “Death is successor to life, dishonor to glory, night to day, darkness to light, but all these things lead ultimately to day: righteous actions to life, unjust actions to death, since eternal life wards off death.”

Test. of Asher 5:3 “One cannot say truth is a lie, nor a righteous act is unjust, because all truth is subject ultimately to the light, just as all things are subject ultimately to God.”

Test. of Asher 5:4 “I have demonstrated all these things in my life, and have not strayed from the Lord's truth. I have searched out the commandments of the Most High and lived them according to all my strength.”

Test. of Asher 6:1 “You also, my children, give attention to the Lord's command, pursuing the truth with singleness of mind.”

Test. of Asher 6:2 “The two-faced are doubly punished because they both practice evil and approve of others who practice it; they imitate the spirits of error and join in the struggle against mankind.”

Test. of Asher 6:3 “You therefore, my children, keep the Law of the Lord; do not pay attention to evil as to good, but have regard for what is really good and keep it thoroughly in all the Lord's commandments, taking it as your way of life and finding rest in it.”

Test. of Asher 6:4 “For the ultimate end of human beings displays their righteousness, since they are made known to the angels of the Lord and of Beliar/Satan.”

Test. of Asher 6:5 “For when the evil soul departs, it is harassed by the evil spirit which it served through its desires and evil works. But if anyone is peaceful with joy he comes to know the angel of peace and enters eternal life.”

Test. of Asher 7:1 “Do not become like Sodom, which did not recognize the Lord's angels and perished forever.”

Test. of Asher 7:2 “For I know that you will sin and be delivered into the hands of your enemies; your land shall be made desolate and your sanctuary wholly polluted.”

Test. of Asher 7:3 “You will be scattered to the four corners of the earth; in the dispersion you shall be regarded as worthless, like useless water, until such time as the Most High visits the earth. [He shall come as a man eating and drinking with human beings,] crushing the dragon's head in the water. He will save Israel and all the nations, [God speaking like a man.]”

Test. of Asher 7:4 “Tell these things, my children, to your children, so that they will not disobey him.”

Test. of Asher 7:5 “For I know that you will be thoroughly disobedient, that you will be thoroughly irreligious, heeding not God's Law but human commandments, being corrupted by evil.”

Test. of Asher 7:6 “For this reason, you will be scattered like Dan and Gad, my brothers, you shall not know your own lands, tribe, or language.”

Test. of Asher 7:7 “But he will gather you in faith/truth through his compassion and on account of Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob.”

Test. of Asher 8:1 “After he had said these things he gave instructions, saying, Bury me in Hebron. And he died, having fallen into a beautiful sleep.”

Test. of Asher 8:2 “And his sons did as he commanded them: They took him up to Hebron and buried him with his fathers.”

The Testament of Joseph

the eleventh son of Jacob and Rachel

Test. of Joseph 1:1 “A copy of the testament of Joseph. When he was about to die, he called his sons and his brothers and said to them:”

Test. of Joseph 1:2 “My brothers and my children. Listen to Joseph, the one beloved of Israel. Give ear to the words of my mouth.”

Test. of Joseph 1:3 “In my life I have seen envy and death. But I have not gone astray: I continued in the truth of the Lord.”

Test. of Joseph 1:4 “These, my brothers, hated me but the Lord loved me. They wanted to kill me, but the God of my fathers preserved me. Into a cistern they lowered me; the Most High raised me up.”

Test. of Joseph 1:5 “They sold me into slavery; the Lord of all set me free. I was taken into captivity; the strength of His hand came to my aid. I was overtaken by hunger; the Lord himself fed me generously.”

Test. of Joseph 1:6 “I was alone, and God came to help me. I was in weakness, and the Lord showed his concern for me. I was in prison, and the Savior acted graciously in my behalf. I was in bonds, and he loosed me;”

Test. of Joseph 1:7 “Falsely accused, and he testified in my behalf. Assaulted by bitter words of the Egyptians, and he rescued me. A slave, and he exalted me.”

Test. of Joseph 2:1 “And this chief officer of Pharaoh entrusted to me his household.”

Test. of Joseph 2:2 “I struggled with a shameless woman who kept prodding me to transgress with her, but the God of my father rescued me from the burning flame.”

Test. of Joseph 2:3 “I was jailed, I was whipped, I was sneered at, but the Lord granted me mercy in the sight of the prison-keeper.”

Test. of Joseph 2:4 “For the Lord does not abandon those who fear/reverence him, neither in darkness, or chains, or tribulation or direst need.”

Test. of Joseph 2:5 “For God does not disappoint as does man, nor is he timorous like a son of man nor like an earthborn is he weak or frightened away.”

Test. of Joseph 2:6 “In all these matters he takes his stand, and in various ways he offers assistance, even though for a brief time he may stand aside in order to test the disposition of the soul.”

Test. of Joseph 2:7 “In ten testings he showed that I was approved, and in all of them I persevered, because perseverance is a powerful medicine and endurance provides many good things.”

Test. of Joseph 3:1 “How often the Egyptian woman threatened me with death! How often, after turning me over to the tormentors she would call me back and threaten me! But since I was unwilling to have intercourse with her, she kept saying to me,”

Test. of Joseph 3:2 “You will be master over me and all my household if you will only give yourself over to me; then you will be our ruler.”

Test. of Joseph 3:3 “But I recalled my father's words, went weeping into my quarters, and prayed to the Lord.”

Test. of Joseph 3:4 “For those seven years I fasted, and yet seemed to the Egyptians like someone who was living luxuriously, for those who fast for the sake of God receive graciousness of countenance.”

Test. of Joseph 3:5 “If my master was absent, I drank no wine; for three-day periods I would take no food but give it to the poor and the ill.”

Test. of Joseph 3:6 “I would awaken early and pray to the Lord, weeping over the Egyptian woman of Memphis because she annoyed me exceedingly and relentlessly.”

Test. of Joseph 3:7 “In the night she would come in to me, pretending a mere visit. Because she had no male child, she pretended to consider me as a son.”

Test. of Joseph 3:8 “For a time she would embrace me as a son, but then I realized later that she was trying to lure me into a sexual relationship.”

Test. of Joseph 3:9 “When I became aware of this I lamented to the point of death. After she had gone out, I came to myself and mourned in her behalf for many days, because I had recognized her deceit and her deviousness.”

Test. of Joseph 3:10 “I spoke to her the words of the Most High, hoping he might divert her from evil desire.”

Test. of Joseph 4:1 “How often, then, did she flatter me with words as a holy man, deceitfully praising my self-control through her words in the presence of her husband, but when we were alone she sought to seduce me.”

Test. of Joseph 4:2 “Publicly she honored me for my self-control, while privately she said to me, Have no fear of my husband, for he is convinced of your chastity so that even if someone were to tell him about you, he would not believe it.”

Test. of Joseph 4:3 “During all these affairs I stretched out on the ground praying God to rescue me from her treachery.”

Test. of Joseph 4:4 “When she achieved nothing by means of it, she began to approach me for instruction, so that she might learn the Word of God.”

Test. of Joseph 4:5 “And she kept saying to me, If you want me to abandon the idols, have intercourse with me, and I shall persuade my husband to put away the idols, and we shall live in the presence of your Lord.”

Test. of Joseph 4:6 “But I kept telling her that the Lord did not want worshipers who come by means of uncleanness, nor would he be pleased with adulterers, but with those who were pure in heart and undefiled in speech.”

Test. of Joseph 4:7 “She was consumed with jealousy, wanting to fulfill her desire.”

Test. of Joseph 4:8 “But I devoted myself the more to fasting and prayer that the Lord might rescue me from her.”

Test. of Joseph 5:1 “Again on another occasion she said to me, If you do not want to commit adultery, I shall kill my husband by a drug and take you as my husband.”

Test. of Joseph 5:2 “When I heard this, I tore my clothing and said to her, Woman, show reverence to God; do not commit this wicked deed, lest you be utterly destroyed. For you should know that I shall make it known to all that this is your scheme.”

Test. of Joseph 5:3 “Filled with fear, she ordered me not to disclose her plan.”

Test. of Joseph 5:4 “Then she withdrew, but kept trying to entice me with gifts and every manner of pleasurable things.”

Test. of Joseph 6:1 “Later she sent me food mixed with enchantments.”

Test. of Joseph 6:2 “When the eunuch who was carrying it arrived, I looked up and saw a frightening man who offered me a sword along with the bowl. So I perceived it was a trick to lead me astray.”

Test. of Joseph 6:3 “When he departed, I wept; I tasted neither one item nor the other of the food he brought.”

Test. of Joseph 6:4 “A day later she came to me and said, when she recognized the food, Why didn't you eat the food?”

Test. of Joseph 6:5 “And I said to her Because you filled it with a deadly enchantment. How can you say, I do not go near idols, but only to the Lord.”

Test. of Joseph 6:6 “Now then understand that the God of my father revealed to me through an angel your wickedness, but I have kept it for this reason: to shame you if somehow by seeing it you might repent.”

Test. of Joseph 6:7 “In order for you to learn that the evil of the irreligious will not triumph over those who exercise self-control in their worship of God, I will take this and eat it in your presence. When I had said that, I prayed aloud, May the God of my fathers and the angel of Abraham be with me.”

Test. of Joseph 6:8 “And I ate. When she saw this, she fell upon her face at my feet weeping. I raised her up and warned her, and she agreed with me that she should no longer commit this impiety.”

Test. of Joseph 7:1 “But her heart was still inclined to evil and she turned over in her mind how she might entrap me. Shortly she was groaning and depressed, even though she was not sick.”

Test. of Joseph 7:2 “When her husband saw her, he said to her, Why are you so downcast? She responded to him, I am suffering from a pain in my heart, and groans of my spirit have taken hold of me.”

Test. of Joseph 7:3 “He tried to cure her with words. Then she seized the occasion and came running in to me, while her husband was still outside, and said to me, I shall hang myself, or hurl myself over the precipice if you do not have intercourse with me.”

Test. of Joseph 7:4 “Since I perceived that the spirit of Beliar/Satan was troubling her, I prayed to the Lord, but I said to her:”

Test. of Joseph 7:5 “Why, wretched female, are you troubled and disturbed, blinded by sin? Remember that if you kill yourself, Astetha, your husband's concubine, who is filled with envy of you, will beat your children; thus you will destroy your memory from the earth.”

Test. of Joseph 7:6 “And she said, See, then, you do love me. That is enough. Only keep contending for my life and that of my children, and I shall cling to my expectation of gaining my desire.”

Test. of Joseph 7:7 “She did not understand that I spoke in this way for the Lord's sake and not for hers.”

Test. of Joseph 7:8 “For if anyone is subjected to the passion of desire and is enslaved by it, as she was, even when he hears something good bearing on that passion he receives it as aiding his wicked desire.”

Test. of Joseph 8:1 “I tell you, my children, it was about the sixth hour when she left me. Bending my knees before the Lord, I prayed a whole day and a whole night. Toward dawn I arose, crying and begging deliverance from her.”

Test. of Joseph 8:2 “Finally, she grasped my clothing, determined to force me into having intercourse with her.”

Test. of Joseph 8:3 “When I saw, therefore, that in her madness she had seized my garment, I shook loose and left it and fled naked.”

Test. of Joseph 8:4 “She held on to it, and brought false accusation against me. Her husband came and threw me in prison in his own house; then the next day he whipped me and sent me to the Pharaoh's prison.”

Test. of Joseph 8:5 “When I was in fetters, the Egyptian woman was overtaken with grief. She came and heard the report how I gave thanks to the Lord and sang praise in the house of darkness, and how I rejoiced with cheerful voice, glorifying my God, because through her trumped-up charge I was set free from this Egyptian woman.”

Test. of Joseph 9:1 “Many times she sent messages to me saying, Acquiesce in fulfilling my desire, and I will release you from the fetters and liberate you from the darkness.”

Test. of Joseph 9:2 “Not even in my mind did I yield to her, for God loves more the one who is faithful in self-control in a dark cistern than the one who in royal chambers feasts on delicacies with excess.”

Test. of Joseph 9:3 “If a man strives for self-control and at the same time desires glory - and the Most High knows that it is appropriate for him - he brings it about for him, even as he did for me.”

Test. of Joseph 9:4 “How often, as though she were ill, she came down at odd hours and listened to my voice as I prayed! When I was aware of her groaning, I fell silent.”

Test. of Joseph 9:5 “For when I had been with her in her house, she would bare her arms and thighs so that I might lie with her. For she was wholly beautiful and splendidly decked out to entice me, but the Lord protected me from her manipulations.”

Test. of Joseph 10:1 “So you see, my children, how great are the things that patience and prayer with fasting accomplish.”

Test. of Joseph 10:2 “You also, if you pursue self-control and purity with patience and prayer with fasting in humility of heart, the Lord will swell among you, because he loves self-control.”

Test. of Joseph 10:3 “And where the Most High dwells, even if envy befall someone, or slavery or false accusation, the Lord who dwells with him on account of his self-control not only will rescue him from these evils, but will exalt him and glorify him as he did for me.”

Test. of Joseph 10:4 “For these problems beset all mankind either in deed or word or thought.”

Test. of Joseph 10:5 “For my brothers know how much my father loved me, yet I was not puffed up in my thoughts. Even while I was a child I had the fear/reverence of God in my heart, for I understood that all things pass away.”

Test. of Joseph 10:6 “I did not arouse myself with evil design, but honored my brothers, and out of regard for them even when they sold me I was silent rather than tell the Ishmaelites that I was the son of Jacob, a great and righteous man.”

Test. of Joseph 11:1 “You, therefore, my children, in every act keep the fear/reverence of God before your eyes and honor your brothers. For everyone who does the Law of the Lord will be loved by him.”

Test. of Joseph 11:2 “As I was going with the Ishmaelites, they kept asking me, Are you a slave? And I replied, I am a slave out of a household, so as not to disgrace my brothers.”

Test. of Joseph 11:3 “The greatest of them said to me, You are not a slave; even your appearance discloses that. But I told them that I was a slave.”

Test. of Joseph 11:4 “As we were reaching Egypt they began to squabble over me as to which of them would put up the money and take me.”

Test. of Joseph 11:5 “Accordingly it seemed good to all of them that I should be left in Egypt with a trader handling their trading post until they returned bringing their merchandise.”

Test. of Joseph 11:6 “The Lord granted me favor in the eyes of the trader and he entrusted me with his household.”

Test. of Joseph 11:7 “And God blessed him by my hand, and he prospered in gold and silver and in business. And I was with him three months.”

Test. of Joseph 12:1 “At that time the Memphian woman, Pentephris' wife, came down in a palanquin with great splendor, because she had heard about me from one of her eunuchs.”

Test. of Joseph 12:2 “She said to her husband that through a certain young Hebrew the trader had become rich; they say that he surely stole him out of the land of Canaan.”

Test. of Joseph 12:3 “Now, then, work justice concerning him; take the young man to your household, and the God of the Hebrews will bless you, because grace from heaven is with him.”

Test. of Joseph 13:1 “Pentephris believed her words, ordered the trader to come, and said to him, What is this I hear about you, that you steal persons from the land of Canaan and sell them as slaves?”

Test. of Joseph 13:2 “The trader fell at his feet and besought him saying, I pray you, my lord, I do not know what you are saying.”

Test. of Joseph 13:3 “Pentephris said to him, Where is this Hebrew from, then? And he said, The Ishmaelites left him with me until they return.”

Test. of Joseph 13:4 “But he did not believe the trader and ordered that he be stripped and beaten.”

Test. of Joseph 13:5 “But since he persisted in his statements, Pentephris said, Bring in the young man. When I entered I prostrated myself before Pentephris, for he was third in rank among Pharaoh's officers.”

Test. of Joseph 13:6 “And taking me aside from the trader he said to me, Are you a slave or a freeman?”

Test. of Joseph 13:7 “I said to him, A slave. He said, Of whom? I replied, Of the Ishmaelites.”

Test. of Joseph 13:8 “He said, How did you become a slave? And I said, They bought me out of the land of Canaan.”

Test. of Joseph 13:9 “But he said to me, You are really lying. and immediately he ordered that I also be stripped and whipped.”

Test. of Joseph 14:1 “The Memphian woman was watching through the doors as they beat me, for her residence was nearby. So she sent a message to him. Your sentence is unjust, because you have punished as a wrongdoer someone who, though a freeman, was stolen.”

Test. of Joseph 14:2 “But since I did not change my statement while they were beating me, he ordered me to be imprisoned until, he said, the masters of the servant boy arrive.”

Test. of Joseph 14:3 “But the woman said to her husband, Why do you detain in bonds this young man who, though a captive, is well-born?”

Test. of Joseph 14:4 “Rather he should be set free and attended to by my servants. She wanted to see me by reason of her sinful passion, but I was ignorant of all these things.”

Test. of Joseph 14:5 “He said to her, It is not proper for Egyptians to take away what belongs to others before the evidence has been presented. He said this concerning the trader, but the young man he kept incarcerated.”

Test. of Joseph 15:1 “Twenty-four days later the Ishmaelites came; they had heard that Jacob, my father, was mourning greatly over me, and they came and told me.”

Test. of Joseph 15:2 “Why did you tell us that you were a slave? Look, we now know that you are the son of a great man in the land of Canaan, and that your father is mourning for you in sackcloth and ashes.”

Test. of Joseph 15:3 “When I heard this my inner being was dissolved and my heart melted, and I wanted to weep very much, but I restrained myself so as not to bring disgrace on my brothers. So I said to them, I know nothing; I am a slave.”

Test. of Joseph 15:4 “Then they conferred about selling me so that I might not be discovered in bondage to them, for they feared my father.”

Test. of Joseph 15:5 “That he might come and avenge himself powerfully against them. They had heard that he was a great person in the sight of God and men.”

Test. of Joseph 15:6 “Then the trader said to them, Release me from Pentephris' judgment. So they came and requested of me, Say that you were purchased by us with money, and then he will release us from responsibility.”

Test. of Joseph 16:1 “The Memphian woman said to her husband, But the young man, for I hear it said that they are selling him.”

Test. of Joseph 16:2 “Immediately she sent a eunuch to the Ishmaelites, requesting them to sell me.”

Test. of Joseph 16:3 “But the eunuch was not willing to buy me and came away after testing them out. He told his mistress that they were asking a great deal of money for the boy.”

Test. of Joseph 16:4 “She sent the eunuch back again and told him, Even if they are asking two minas; offer it. Do not be sparing of the gold; just buy the boy and bring him to me.”

Test. of Joseph 16:5 “The eunuch went and gave them eighty pieces of gold and took me away, but he told the Egyptian woman he had paid a hundred. Although I knew the facts, I kept quiet in order not to bring the eunuch under disgrace.”

Test. of Joseph 17:1 “So you see, my children, how many things I endured in order not to bring my brothers into disgrace.”

Test. of Joseph 17:2 “You, therefore, love one another and in patient endurance conceal one another's shortcomings.”

Test. of Joseph 17:3 “God is delighted by harmony among brothers and by the intention of a kind heart that takes pleasure in goodness.”

Test. of Joseph 17:4 “When my brothers came to Egypt they learned that I had returned their money to them, that I did not scorn them, and that I sought to console them.”

Test. of Joseph 17:5 “After the death of Jacob, my father, I loved them beyond measure, and everything he had wanted for them I did abundantly in their behalf.”

Test. of Joseph 17:6 “I did not permit them to be troubled by the slightest matter, and everything I had under my control I gave to them.”

Test. of Joseph 17:7 “Their sons were mine, and mine were as their servants; their life was as my life, and every pain of theirs was my pain; every ailment of theirs was my sickness; their wish was my wish.”

Test. of Joseph 17:8 “I did not exalt myself above them arrogantly because of my worldly position of glory, but I was among them as one of the least.” (Matt 23:11)

Test. of Joseph 18:1 “If you live in accord with the Lord's commands, God will exalt you with good things forever.”

Test. of Joseph 18:2 “And if anyone wishes to do you harm, you should pray for him, along with doing good, and you will be rescued by the Lord from every evil.”

Test. of Joseph 18:3 “Indeed you can see that on account of my humility and patient endurance I took to myself a wife, the *step*-daughter of the priest of Heliopolis; a hundred talents of gold were given to me along with her, and my Lord caused them to be my servants.”

Test. of Joseph 18:4 “And he also gave me mature beauty, more than those of mature beauty in Israel; he preserved me until old age with strength and beauty. In every way I was like Jacob.”

Test. of Joseph 19:1 “Listen, my children, concerning the dream that I saw.”

Test. of Joseph 19:2 “Twelve stags/harts were grazing at a certain place; nine were scattered over the whole earth, and likewise also the three”

Aramaic:

Test. of Joseph 19:3 “And as I looked, the three stags became three lambs; they cried out to the Lord, and the Lord let them into a fertile, well-watered place. He led them out of darkness into the light.”

Test. of Joseph 19:4 “And there they cried out to the Lord until the nine stags were gathered to him, and they all became like twelve sheep. After a short time they multiplied and became many herds.”

Test. of Joseph 19:5 “Later as I was looking, twelve bulls were nursing from one cow, who furnished a sea of milk.”

Test. of Joseph 19:6 “The twelve herds and the innumerable herds drank from it. And the horns of the fourth bull ascended to heaven and became as a rampart for the herds. And from between the two horns there sprouted forth yet another horn.”

Test. of Joseph 19:7 “And I saw a heifer which surrounded them twelve times and which became to perfection an aide to the bulls.”

Test. of Joseph 19:8 “And I saw in the midst of the horns a certain virgin/maiden wearing a multicolored stole; from her came forth a lamb. Rushing from the left were all sorts of wild animals and reptiles, and the lamb conquered them.”

Test. of Joseph 19:9 “Because of him the bull rejoiced and the cow and the stags were also glad with them.”

Test. of Joseph 19:10 “These things must take place in their appropriate time.”

Test. of Joseph 19:11 “And you, my children, honor Levi and Judah, because from them shall arise the salvation of Israel.”

Test. of Joseph 19:12 “For my kingdom shall have an end among you, like an orchard guard who disappears after the summer.”

Test. of Joseph 20:1 “For I know that after my death the Egyptians will oppress you, but God will work vengeance on your behalf, and will lead you into the promises made to your fathers.”

Test. of Joseph 20:2 “You shall carry my bones along with you, for when you are taking my bones up there, the Lord will be with you in the light, while Beliar/Satan will be with the Egyptians in the dark.”

Test. of Joseph 20:3 “Take Aseneth, your mother, and bury her by the hippodrome, near Rachel, your grandmother.”

Test. of Joseph 20:4 “And when he had said this he stretched out his feet and fell into a beautiful sleep.”

Test. of Joseph 20:5 “And all Israel and all Egypt mourned with great lamentation.”

Test. of Joseph 20:6 “And at the departure of the sons of Israel from Egypt, they took along Joseph's bones and buried him in Hebron with his fathers. The years of his life were one hundred ten.”

The Testament of Benjamin

the twelfth son of Jacob and Rachel

Test. of Benjamin 1:1 “A copy of the words of Benjamin which he testified to his sons, having lived one hundred twenty-five years.”

Test. of Benjamin 1:2 “He kissed them and said, Just as Isaac was born to Abraham in his old age, so I was born to Jacob.”

Test. of Benjamin 1:3 “Since Rachel, my mother, died as she was bearing me, I had no milk from her, but was nursed instead by Bilhah, her maid servant.”

Test. of Benjamin 1:4 “For after Rachel bore Joseph she was sterile for twelve years; she prayed to the Lord, with fasting,”

Test. of Benjamin 1:5 “And conceived and gave birth to me. My father loved Rachel exceedingly, and prayed that he might see two sons born from her.”

Test. of Benjamin 1:6 “For this reason I was called Benjamin, that is son of days (old age).” (Gen 44:20)

Test. of Benjamin 2:1 “When I came to Joseph in Egypt and my brother recognized me, he said, What did they say to my father when they sold me?”

Test. of Benjamin 2:2 “And I replied to him, They spattered your shirt with blood and sent it to him and said, Do you know if this shirt belongs to your son?”

Test. of Benjamin 2:3 “And Joseph said to me, Yes, brother. When they stripped off my shirt and gave me to the Ishmaelites, they gave me a loincloth, beat me, and told me to run.”

Test. of Benjamin 2:4 “One of them who had whipped me was met by a lion and it ate him.”

Test. of Benjamin 2:5 “So his partners were terrified and kept me under a looser rein.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:1 “Now, my children, love the Lord God of heaven and earth; keep his commandments; pattern your life after the good and pious man Joseph.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:2 “Let your thoughts incline to the good, as you know to be so with me, because he who has the right set of mind sees everything rightly.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:3 “Fear/reverence the Lord and love your neighbor. Even if the spirits of Beliar/Satan seek to derange you with all sorts of wicked oppression, they will not dominate you, any more than they dominated Joseph, my brother.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:4 “How many men wanted to destroy him, and God looked out for him! For the person who fears God and loves his neighbor cannot be plagued by the spirit of Beliar/Satan since he is sheltered by the fear/reverence of God.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:5 “Neither man's schemes nor those of animals can prevail over him, for he is aided in living by this: by the love which he has toward his neighbor.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:6 “Joseph also urged our father to pray for his brothers, that the Lord would not hold them accountable for their sin which they so wickedly committed against him.”

Test. of Benjamin 3:7 “And Jacob cried out, O noble child, you have crushed the inner feelings of Jacob, your father. He embraced him and kept kissing him for two hours, saying,”

Test. of Benjamin 3:8 “In you will be fulfilled the heavenly prophecy which says that the spotless one will be defiled by lawless men and the sinless one will die for the sake of impious men.”

Test. of Benjamin 4:1 “See then, my children, what is the goal of the good man. Be imitators of him in his goodness because of his compassion, in order that you may wear crowns of glory.”

Test. of Benjamin 4:2 “For a good man does not have a blind eye, but he is merciful to all, even though they may be sinners.”

Test. of Benjamin 4:3 “And even if persons plot against him for evil ends, by doing good this man conquers evil, being watched over by God. He loves those who wrong him as he loves his own life.”

Test. of Benjamin 4:4 “If anyone glorifies himself, he holds no envy. If anyone becomes rich, he is not jealous. If anyone is brave, he praises him. He loves the moderate person; he shows mercy to the impoverished; to the ill he shows compassion; he fears God.”

Test. of Benjamin 4:5 “He loves the person who has the gift of a good spirit as he loves his own life.”

Test. of Benjamin 5:1 “If your mind is set toward good, even evil men will be at peace with you; the dissolute will respect you and will turn back to the good. The greedy will not only abstain from their passion but will give to the oppressed the things which they covetously hold.”

Test. of Benjamin 5:2 “If you continue to do good, even the unclean spirits will flee from you and wild animals will fear you.”

Test. of Benjamin 5:3 “For where someone has within himself respect for good works and has light in the understanding, darkness will slink away from that person.”

Test. of Benjamin 5:4 “For if anyone wantonly attacks a pious man, he repents, since the pious man shows mercy to the one who abused him, and maintains silence. And if anyone betrays a righteous man, the righteous man prays. Even though for a brief time he may be humbled, later he will appear far more illustrious, as happened with Joseph, my brother.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:1 “The deliberations of the good man are not in the control of the deceitful spirit, Beliar/Satan, for the angel of peace guides his life.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:2 “For he does not look with passionate longing at corruptible things, nor does he accumulate wealth out of love for pleasure.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:3 “He does not find delight in pleasure, nor does he grieve his neighbor, nor does he stuff himself with delicacies, nor is he led astray by visual excitement: The Lord is his lot.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:4 “The good set of mind does not receive glory or dishonor from men, nor does it know deceit, or lying, or conflict, or abuse. For the Lord dwells in him, illumines his life, and he rejoices in everything at every appropriate time.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:5 “The good set of mind does not talk from both sides of its mouth: praises and curses, abuse and honor, calm and strife, hypocrisy and truth, poverty and wealth, but it has one disposition, uncontaminated and pure, toward all men.”

Test. of Benjamin 6:6 “There is no duplicity in its perception or its hearing. Whatever it does, or speaks, or perceives, it knows that the Lord is watching over its life,”

Test. of Benjamin 6:7 “For he cleanses his mind in order that he will not be suspected of wrongdoing either by men or by God. The works of Beliar/Satan are twofold, and have in them no integrity.”

Test. of Benjamin 7:1 “So I tell you, my children, flee from the evil of Beliar/Satan, because he offers a sword to those who obey him.”

Test. of Benjamin 7:2 “And the sword is the mother of the seven evils; it receives them through Beliar/Satan: The first is moral corruption, the second is destruction, the third is oppression, the fourth is captivity, the fifth is want, the sixth is turmoil, the seventh is desolation.”

Test. of Benjamin 7:3 “It is for this reason that Cain was handed over by God for seven punishments, for in every hundredth year the Lord brought upon him one plague.”

Test. of Benjamin 7:4 “When he was two hundred years old suffering began and in his nine hundredth year he was deprived of life. For he was condemned on account of Abel his brother as a result of all his evil deeds, but Lamech was condemned by seventy times seven.”

Test. of Benjamin 7:5 “Until eternity those who are like Cain in their moral corruption and hatred of brother shall be punished with similar judgment.”

Test. of Benjamin 8:1 “But you, my children, run from evil, corruption, and hatred of brothers;”

Test. of Benjamin 8:2 “Cling to goodness and love. For the person with a mind that is pure with love does not look on a woman for the purpose of having sexual relations.”

Test. of Benjamin 8:3 “He has no pollution in his heart, because upon him is resting the spirit of God. for just as the sun is unpolluted, though it touches dung and slime, but dries up both and drives off the bad odor, so also the pure mind, though involved with the corruptions of earth, edifies instead and is not itself corrupted.”

Test. of Benjamin 9:1 “From the words of Enoch the Righteous I tell you that you will be sexually promiscuous like the promiscuity of the Sodomites and will perish, with few exceptions. You shall resume your actions with loose women, and the kingdom of the Lord will not be among you, for he will take it away forthwith.”

Test. of Benjamin 9:2 “But in your allotted place will be the temple of God, and the latter temple will exceed the former in glory. The twelve tribes shall be gathered there and all the nations, until such time as the Most High shall send forth his salvation through the ministration of the unique prophet.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:1 “When Joseph was in Egypt I earnestly desired to see his appearance and the form of his face, and through my father Jacob's prayers I saw him, while I was awake during the day, just as he was, his whole appearance.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:2 “After he had spoken these things to them he said, You know then, my children, that I am dying. do the truth, each of you to his neighbor;”

Test. of Benjamin 10:3 “Keep the Law of the Lord and his commandments.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:4 “For I leave you these things instead of an inheritance. Give them, then, to your children for an eternal possession; this is what Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob did.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:5 “They gave us all these things as an inheritance, saying, Keep God's commandments until the Lord reveals his salvation to all the nations.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:6 “And then you will see Enoch and Seth and Abraham and Isaac and Jacob being raised up at the right hand in great joy.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:7 “Then shall we also be raised, each of us over our tribe, and we shall prostrate ourselves before the heavenly king.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:8 “Then all shall be changed, some destined for glory, others for dishonor, for the Lord first judges Israel for the wrong she has committed,”

Test. of Benjamin 10:9 “And then he shall do the same for all the nations.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:10 “Then he shall judge Israel by the chosen gentiles/nations/people as he tested Esau by the Midianites who loved their brothers. You, therefore, my children, may your lot come to be with those who fear/reverence the Lord.”

Test. of Benjamin 10:11 “Therefore, my children, if you live in holiness, in accord with the Lord's commands, you shall again dwell with me in hope, all Israel will be gathered to the Lord.”

Test. of Benjamin 11:1 “And I shall no longer be called a rapacious wolf on account of your rapine, but 'the Lord's worker' providing food for those who do good works.”

Test. of Benjamin 11:2 “And in later times there shall rise up the beloved of the Lord, from the lineage of Judah and Levi, one who does his good pleasure by his mouth, enlightening all the nations with new knowledge. The light of knowledge will mount up in Israel for her salvation, seizing them like a wolf coming upon them, gathering the tribes.”

Test. of Benjamin 11:3 “Until the consummation of the ages he shall be in the congregations of the gentiles/nations/people and among the rulers, like a musical air in the mouths of all.”

Test. of Benjamin 11:4 “He shall be written of in sacred books, both his work and his word. And he shall be God's Chosen One forever.”

Test. of Benjamin 11:5 “He shall range widely among them, like my father, Jacob, saying, 'He shall fill up what was lacking of your tribe.’”

Test. of Benjamin 12:1 “And when he had finished his statements he said, I command you, my children, carry my bones up out of Egypt; bury me in Hebron near my fathers.”

Test. of Benjamin 12:2 “Benjamin died last of all in his one hundred twenty-fifth year at a ripe old age, and they placed him in a coffin.”

Test. of Benjamin 12:3 “And in the ninety-first year after the departure of the sons of Israel for Egypt, they and their brothers took up the bones of their fathers secretly, because of the war with Canaan, and buried them in Hebron by the feet of their fathers.”

Test. of Benjamin 12:4 “Then they returned from the land of Canaan and resided in Egypt until the day of the departure from Egypt.”